EXPENDITURES 2020

In 2020, total expenditures for the GPEI programme were US\$ 652 million, finishing the year approximately US\$ 294 million, or 31.1%, below budget. Details of programme expenditure by agency, broken out by category, appear in the table below. The key drivers of the overall variance to budget were:

- COVID-19 coupled with access issues and delays led to low implementation in Supplementary Immunization Activities (SIAs) campaigns and Other Immunization Activities (Community-based Vaccination and Ongoing Social Mobilization).
- 19 response in various geographies further exacerbating underspend

Polio infrastructure, staff and capacity have been diverted to COVID-

- Prolonged lead time for placed vaccine delivery orders (mOPV) accounted for a significant portion of the annual underspend.
- Outbreak response to vaccine-derived polio virus (VDPV) faced similar implementation challenges and delays.

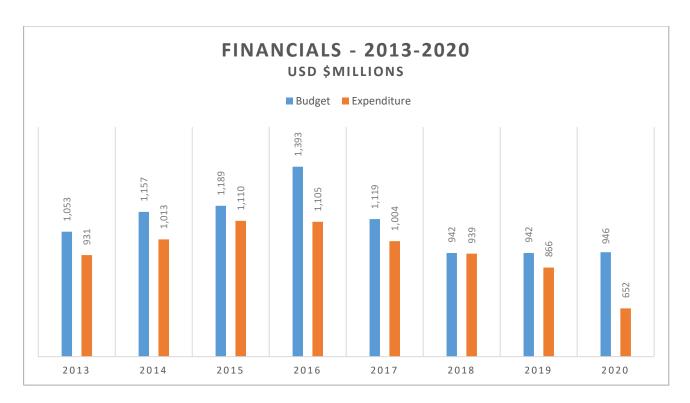
Summary of expenditure by major category of activity, 2020

(all figures in US\$ million)

Poliovirus Detection and Interruption		Expenditure 2020		
	Total	WHO	UNICEF	Other**
Campaigns (OPV Procurement)	\$48		\$48	
Campaigns (Operational Cost)	\$84	\$68	\$5	\$11
Campaigns (Social Mobilization)	\$7		\$7	
Other Immunization Activities	\$47	\$5	\$42	
Surveillance (including surveillance technical assistance)	\$147	\$147		
Technical Assistance (excluding surveillance-related TA)	\$82	\$57	\$25	
Communications, engagement, SOC MOB	\$39		\$39	
Sub-Total	\$454	\$277	\$166	\$11
Outbreak-Emergency Operations				
Outbreak Outbreak	\$145	\$95	\$50	
Sub-Total	\$145	\$95 \$95	\$50	
Sub Total	7143	433	430	
Withdrawal IPV Introduction	-	-		
OPV Withdrawal – Switch	\$2	\$2		
Technical Assistance	\$2	\$2		
Sub-Total	\$4	\$4		
Containment and Certification				
Containment and Certification*	\$4	\$4		
Sub-Total Sub-Total	\$4	\$4		
Transition Planning				
Transition*	-	-		
Sub-Total	-	-		
SUB-TOTAL DIRECT COSTS	- \$607	\$381	\$216	\$11
	- \$607 \$44		\$216 \$16	\$11

^{*} Includes Technical Assistance for the respective Objective

^{**} Federal government of Nigeria



^{*} Budget and expenditure amounts are inclusive of both direct and indirect costs.