

## Global Wild Poliovirus 2016 - 2021



| Country or territory <sup>3</sup> | Wild virus type 1 confirmed cases |                |           |            |            |                            |          |                          | Wild virus type 1 reported from other sources <sup>2</sup> |            |            |            |            |                            |           |                           |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------|------------|------------|----------------------------|----------|--------------------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|
|                                   | Full year total                   |                |           |            |            | 01 Jan-27 Apr <sup>1</sup> |          | Date of most recent case | Full year total  |            |            |            |            | 01 Jan-27 Apr <sup>1</sup> |           | Date of most recent virus |
|                                   | 2016                              | 2017           | 2018      | 2019       | 2020       | 2020                       | 2021     |                          | 2016   | 2017       | 2018       | 2019       | 2020       | 2020                       | 2021      |                           |
| Pakistan                          | 20                                | 8              | 12        | 147        | 84         | 41                         | 1        | 27-Jan-21                | 62   | 110        | 141        | 405        | 455        | 116                        | 53        | 07-Apr-21                 |
| Afghanistan                       | 13                                | 14             | 21        | 29         | 56         | 4                          | 1        | 01-Jan-21                | 2  | 42         | 83         | 60         | 48         | 8                          | 1         | 23-Feb-21                 |
| Nigeria <sup>3</sup>              | 4                                 | 0              | 0         | 0          | 0          | 0                          | 0        | 21-Aug-16                | 1 <sup>4</sup>   |            |            |            |            |                            |           | 27-Sep-16                 |
| Iran                              | 0                                 | 0              | 0         | 0          | 0          | 0                          | 0        | NA                       |  |            |            | 3          |            |                            |           | 20-May-19                 |
| <b>Total (Type1)</b>              | <b>37</b>                         | <b>22</b>      | <b>33</b> | <b>176</b> | <b>140</b> | <b>45</b>                  | <b>2</b> |                          | <b>65</b>  | <b>152</b> | <b>224</b> | <b>468</b> | <b>503</b> | <b>124</b>                 | <b>54</b> |                           |
| Tot. in endemic countries         | 37                                | 22             | 33        | 176        | 140        | 45                         | 0        |                          |  |            |            |            |            |                            |           |                           |
| Tot. in non-end countries         | 0                                 | 0              | 0         | 0          | 0          | 0                          | 0        |                          |  |            |            |            |            |                            |           |                           |
| No. of countries (infected)       | 3                                 | 2              | 2         | 2          | 2          | 2                          | 0        |                          |  |            |            |            |            |                            |           |                           |
| No. of countries (endemic)        | 2 <sup>3</sup>                    | 2 <sup>3</sup> | 3         | 3          | 3          | 2                          | 0        |                          |  |            |            |            |            |                            |           |                           |
| Total Female                      | 13                                | 7              | 18        | 72         | 59         | 19                         |          |                          |  |            |            |            |            |                            |           |                           |
| Total Male                        | 24                                | 15             | 15        | 104        | 81         | 26                         | 2        |                          |  |            |            |            |            |                            |           |                           |

Countries in yellow are endemic. <sup>1</sup>Data reported to WHO HQ on 28 Apr. 2020 for 2020 data and 27 Apr. 2021 for 2021 data.

<sup>2</sup>Wild viruses from environmental samples, selected contacts, healthy children and other sources. Last WPV type 3 had its onset on 10 November 2012. <sup>3</sup>Between 27 Sep 2015 and 27 Sep 2016, Nigeria was not classified as endemic, and declared Wild polio-free as of June 2020. <sup>4</sup>Exceptionally reporting case-contact of a positive index case given the date of collection is later than the onset date of the most recent WPV.