

Global Wild Poliovirus 2014 - 2019

Country or territory ³	Wild virus type 1 confirmed cases										Wild virus type 1 reported from other sources ²																				
	Full year total					01 Jan - 17 Dec ¹					Date of most recent case			Full year total			01 Jan - 17 Dec ¹			Date of most recent virus											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018	2019	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Pakistan	306	54	20	8	12	8	101	127	84	62	110	141	121	341	04-Dec-19																
Afghanistan	28	20	13	14	21	24		17	20	2	42	83	70	48	28-Oct-19																
Nigeria	6	0	4	0	0	0		1		1 ⁶					27-Sep-16																
Iran	0	0	0	0	0	0									20-May-19																
Israel ⁴	0	0	0	0	0	0									30-Mar-14																
West Bank and Gaza	0	0	0	0	0	0									05-Jan-14																
Somalia	5	0	0	0	0	0																									
Cameroon	5	0	0	0	0	0																									
Equatorial Guinea	5	0	0	0	0	0																									
Iraq	2	0	0	0	0	0																									
Syrian Arab Republic	1	0	0	0	0	0																									
Ethiopia	1	0	0	0	0	0																									
Total	359	74	37	22	33	29	125	160	104	65	152	224	191	392																	
Total wild virus type 1	359	74	37	22	33	29	125																								
Total wild virus type 3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																								
Tot. in endemic countries	340	74	37	22	33	29	125																								
Tot. in non-end countries	19	0	0	0	0	0	0																								
No. of countries (infected)	9	2	3	2	2	2	2																								
No. of countries (endemic)	3	2⁵	2⁵	3	3	3	3																								

¹ Countries in yellow are endemic. ² Data reported to WHO HQ on 17 Dec 2018 for 2018 data and 17 Dec 2019 for 2019 data.

³ Wild viruses from environmental samples, selected contacts, healthy children and other sources. Last WPV type 3 had its onset on 10 November 2012. ⁴ In March 2014, a serotype 1 wild poliovirus was detected in an environment specimen from Brazil, further investigation indicates this is an isolated event without evidence of circulation. ⁵ Results are based on L20B positive culture. Prior to reporting week 16, 2014, results were based on a combination of direct qRT-PCR on RNA from concentrated sewage and L20B positive culture.

⁶ Between 27 Sep 2015 and 27 Sep 2016, Nigeria was not classified as endemic. NA - Most recent case had onset prior to 1999. ⁷ Exceptionally reporting case-contact of a positive index case given the date of collection is later than the onset date of the most recent WPV.