

ANNEX 2: COUNTRY- AND TERRITORY-SPECIFIC POLIOVIRUS DATA

Facilities are encouraged to use Table A2.1 of this Annex, in conjunction with the *Guidance to minimize risks for facilities collecting, handling or storing materials potentially infectious for polioviruses*, to assess the risk of sample collections that may be infectious for poliovirus.

The data and information shown in Table A2.1, sourced from the public domain or reported by countries to WHO, are based on the presence of virus where virus was detected.

Table A2.1 is regularly revised and updated. A dash in certain fields indicates that the data have not been recorded.

WHO makes no warranties regarding the content, completeness or accuracy of the data and information, and shall not be held liable for any damages whatsoever resulting from their use or application.¹

In support of the identification of WPV2/VDPV2 potentially infectious material

The following information in Table A2.1 of this Annex can help determine whether a facility has WPV2/VDPV2 potentially infectious material (PIM):

1. year of last detection of WPV2²
2. period of detection of VDPV2³

Table A2.1, column WPV2: The last detection of WPV2 worldwide was in India in October 1999. However, the month and year of the last detection was not accurately recorded for all countries. The table below systematically refers to December as the month of last detection of WPV2 for specimens collected during a specific year, and assigns 31 October 1999 as the date of last detection in any country or territory where uncertainty surrounds the last reported case of WPV2. Samples collected up to the indicated dates of last detected WPV2 virus presence are considered WPV2 PIM.

Table A2.1, column VDPV2: This Guidance refers to the date of any first and last detected VDPV2 for each country or territory. Samples collected during the period indicated in the VDPV2 column below are considered VDPV2 PIM.

As indicated in Table A2.1 below, the inventories and destruction of unneeded cVDPV2 PIM must be completed after a VDPV2 outbreak is declared closed.

In support of the identification of OPV2/Sabin2 potentially infectious material

The following information in Table A2.1 below can help determine whether a facility has OPV2/Sabin2 PIM:

1. tOPV use in RI
 - a. year of tOPV introduction⁴
 - b. month and year of last tOPV use⁵
2. post-tOPV-cessation SIA using mOPV2 in countries responding to, or at risk of, a PV2 event or outbreak
 - a. SIA start and end dates.

¹ For any comments or questions, please contact containment@who.int.

² Source of virus: acute flaccid paralysis (AFP), environmental sampling (i.e. waste water, sewage), enterovirus surveillance or any other source, including contact sampling, healthy children and special studies.

³ VDPV: OPV virus strains that are >1% divergent (or ≥10 nucleotide changes for types 1 and 3) or >0.6% divergent (≥6 nucleotide changes for type 2) from the corresponding OPV strain in the complete VP1 genomic region (see Classification and reporting of vaccine-derived polioviruses (VDPV), GPEI guidelines, August 2016, available at http://polioeradication.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/09/Reporting-and-Classification-of-VDPVs_Aug2016_EN.pdf).

⁴ The year of tOPV introduction is generally not known. For this reason, the table assumes that materials collected between the listed last WPV2 case and three months after the last use of tOPV, excluding periods with VDPVs, would fall under the category of OPV2/Sabin2 PIMs.

⁵ In countries and territories where only the year is known, the date of the last tOPV use was arbitrarily set at 31 December.

Table A2.1, column OPV2/Sabin2: In countries showing evidence of continued use of tOPV post-switch, the last date of tOPV use was adjusted to the latest detection. In the absence of evidence showing otherwise, samples collected as of three months after the reported last use of tOPV are no longer considered OPV2/Sabin2 PIM.

In the absence of evidence showing otherwise, samples collected as of three months after the reported last use of mOPV2 are no longer considered OPV2/Sabin2 PIM.

Countries using mOPV2 are expected to repeat and submit their inventories for OPV2/Sabin2 materials once the use of mOPV2 is discontinued.

This Annex 2 must be read in conjunction with the document *Guidance to minimize risks for facilities collecting, handling or storing materials potentially infectious for polioviruses*, available [here](#) or by visiting <http://polioeradication.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/polio-containment-guidance-for-non-poliovirus-facilities-annex-2-20180410-en.pdf>

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Table A2.1. Country- and territory-specific poliovirus data

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
1.	Afghanistan ¹	Helmand	Until 31 Dec 1997	Between 10 Jun 2010 and 20 Feb 2013	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Between 1 Jan 1998 and 9 Jun 2010 Between 21 Feb 2013 and 31 Jul 2016
		Kandahar	Until 31 Dec 1997	Between 30 Oct 2012 and 13 Mar 2013	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Between 1 Jan 1998 and 29 Oct 2012 Between 14 Mar 2013 and 31 Jul 2016
		Rest of the country	Until 31 Dec 1997	–	Between 1 Jan 1998 and 31 Jul 2016
2.	Albania ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1985	–	Between 1 Jan 1986 and 31 Jul 2016
3.	Algeria ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1985	–	Between 1 Jan 1986 and 31 Jul 2016
<i>American Samoa: see under the United States of America</i>					
4.	Andorra ²	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Mar 2005
5.	Angola ¹	Benguela, Huila, Lunda Norte	–	Between 5 May 2008 and 19 May 2008	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Until 4 May 2008 Between 20 May 2008 and 31 Jul 2016
		Rest of the country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
<i>Anguilla: see under the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland</i>					

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

² Last use of tOPV: 31 Dec 2004

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
6.	Antigua and Barbuda ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1965	–	Between 1 Jan 1966 and 31 Jul 2016
7.	Argentina ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1982	–	Between 1 Jan 1983 and 31 Jul 2016
8.	Armenia ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1995	–	Between 1 Jan 1996 and 31 Jul 2016
9.	Australia ³	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1965	–	Between 1 Jan 1966 and 28 Feb 2006
10.	Austria ⁴	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1995	–	Between 1 Jan 1996 and 31 Mar 2002
11.	Azerbaijan ⁵	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1996	–	Between 1 Jan 1997 and 31 Ago 2017
12.	Bahamas ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1978	–	Between 1 Jan 1979 and 31 Jul 2016
13.	Bahrain ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
14.	Bangladesh ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Oct 1999	–	Between 1 Nov 1999 and 31 Jul 2016
15.	Barbados ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1967	–	Between 1 Jan 1968 and 31 Jul 2016
16.	Belarus ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1959	–	Between 1 Jan 1960 and 31 Jul 2016
17.	Belgium ⁶	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1972	–	Between 1 Jan 1973 and 31 Mar 2004

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

³ Last use of tOPV: 30 Nov 2005

⁴ Last use of tOPV: 31 Dec 2001

⁵ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016; however, the use of tOPV continued post-switch until 31 May 2017

⁶ Last use of tOPV: 31 Dec 2003

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
18.	Belize ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1981	–	Between 1 Jan 1982 and 31 Jul 2016
19.	Benin ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1997	–	Between 1 Jan 1998 and 31 Jul 2016
<i>Bermuda: see under the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland</i>					
20.	Bhutan ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
21.	Bolivia ¹ (Plurinational State of)	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1986	–	Between 1 Jan 1987 and 31 Jul 2016
22.	Bosnia and Herzegovina ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1975	–	Between 1 Jan 1976 and 31 Jul 2016
23.	Botswana ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
24.	Brazil ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1986	–	Between 1 Jan 1987 and 31 Jul 2016
<i>British Virgin Islands: see under the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland</i>					
25.	Brunei Darussalam ⁷	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Mar 2015
26.	Bulgaria ⁸	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1970	–	Between 1 Jan 1971 and 30 Oct 2007
27.	Burkina Faso ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
<i>Burma: see Myanmar</i>					

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

⁷ Last use of tOPV: 31 Dec 2014

⁸ Last use of tOPV: 31 Jul 2007

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
28.	Burundi ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
29.	Cabo Verde ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
30.	Cambodia ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1989	–	Between 1 Jan 1990 and 31 Jul 2016
31.	Cameroon ¹	Adamaoua ⁹	–	–	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Until 31 Jul 2016 • Between 28 Jan 2017 and 30 Apr 2017
		Extrême-Nord ¹⁰	–	Between 9 May 2013 and 12 Aug 2013	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Until 8 May 2013 • Between 13 Aug 2013 and 31 Jul 2016 • Between 16 Dec 2016 and 30 Apr 2017
		Nord ⁹	–	–	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Until 31 Jul 2016 • Between 28 Jan 2017 and 30 Apr 2017
		Ouest ⁹	–	–	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Until 31 Jul 2016 • Between 28 Jan 2017 and 30 Apr 2017
		Rest of the country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
32.	Canada ¹¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1964	–	Between 1 Jan 1965 until 31 Mar 1997
<i>Cayman Islands: see under the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland</i>					

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

⁹ SIA with mOPV2 between 28 Jan 2017 and 31 Jan 2017

¹⁰ SIA with mOPV2 between 16 Dec 2016 and 31 Jan 2017

¹¹ Last use of tOPV: 31 Dec 1996

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
33.	Central African Republic ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1996	–	Between 1 Jan 1997 until 31 Jul 2016
34.	Chad ¹	Barh El Gazal	–	On 10 Nov 2010	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Until 9 Nov 2010 • Between 11 Nov 2010 and 31 Jul 2016
		Chari-Baguirmi, Mayo Kebbi Ouest ¹²	–	–	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Until 31 Jul 2016 • Between 28 Jan 2017 and 30 Apr 2017
		Hadjer-Lamis, Kanem, Lac ¹³	–	On 3 May 2013	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Until 2 May 2013 • Between 4 May 2013 and 31 Jul 2016 • Between 16 Dec 2016 and 30 Apr 2017
		N'Djamena ¹²	–	Between 20 Jul 2012 and 10 Apr 2013	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Until 19 Jul 2012 • Between 11 Apr 2013 and 31 Jul 2016 • Between 28 Jan 2017 and 30 Apr 2017
		Salamat	–	On 4 Feb 2013	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Until 3 Feb 2013 • Between 5 Feb 2013 and 31 Jul 2016
		Ennedi, Ouaddai, Wadi Fira	–	Between 15 Aug 2012 and 12 May 2013	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Until 14 Aug 2012 • Between 12 May 2013 and 31 Jul 2016
		Rest of the country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

¹² SIA with mOPV2 between 28 Jan 2017 and 30 Jan 2017

¹³ SIA with mOPV2 between 16 Dec 2016 and 30 Jan 2017

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
35.	Chile ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1971	–	Between 1 Jan 1972 and 31 Jul 2016
36.	China ¹	Sichuan	Until 31 Dec 1985	Between 10 Jan 2012 and 6 Feb 2012	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1986 and 9 Jan 2012 • Between 7 Feb 2012 and 31 Jul 2016
		Rest of the country	Until 31 Dec 1985	–	Between 1 Jan 1986 and 31 Jul 2016
37.	China, Hong Kong SAR ¹⁴	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1980	–	Between 1 Jan 1981 and 31 May 2007
38.	China, Macao SAR ¹⁵	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Mar 2009
39.	Taiwan, China ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1979	–	Between 1 Jan 1980 and 31 Jul 2016
40.	Colombia ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1982	–	Between 1 Jan 1983 and 31 Jul 2016
41.	Comoros ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1982	–	Between 1 Jan 1983 and 31 Jul 2016
42.	Congo ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
43.	Cook Islands ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
44.	Costa Rica ¹⁶	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1986	–	Between 1 Jan 1987 and 31 Aug 2011
45.	Côte d'Ivoire ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1997	–	Between 1 Jan 1998 and 31 Jul 2016

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

¹⁴ Last use of tOPV: 28 Feb 2007

¹⁵ Last use of tOPV: 31 Dec 2008

¹⁶ Last use of tOPV: 31 May 2011

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
46.	Croatia ¹⁷	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1989	–	Between 1 Jan 1990 and 31 Mar 2008
47.	Cuba ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1962	–	Between 1 Jan 1963 and 31 Jul 2016
48.	Cyprus ¹⁶	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1995	–	Between 1 Jan 1996 and 31 Mar 2009
49.	Czech Republic ¹⁸	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1960	–	Between 1 Jan 1961 and 30 Apr 2007
50.	Democratic People's Republic of Korea ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Oct 1999	–	Between 1 Nov 1999 and 31 Jul 2016
51.	Democratic Republic of the Congo ^{19, 20}	Equateur	–	Between 31 Dec 2009 and 6 Sep 2010	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Until 30 Dec 2009 • Between 7 Sep 2010 and 30 Sep 2017
		Haut Lomami ²¹	–	Between 20 Feb 2017 and 31 Jan 2018	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Until 19 Feb 2017 • Between 1 Feb 2018 and 16 Mar 2018
		Kasai Occidental	–	Between 9 Aug 2009 and 24 Sep 2010	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Until 8 Aug 2009 • Between 25 Sep 2010 and 30 Sep 2017
		Lualaba ²¹	–	–	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Until 16 Mar 2018
		Katanga ²¹	–	Between 22 Mar 2008 and 4 Apr 2012	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Until 21 Mar 2008 • Between 5 Apr 2012 and 16

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

¹⁶ Last use of tOPV: 31 May 2011

¹⁷ Last use of tOPV: 31 Dec 2007

¹⁸ Last use of tOPV: 31 Jan 2007

¹⁹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016; however, tOPV use continued post-switch until 30 Jun 2017

²⁰ The inventory of remaining infectious and PV PIM (VDPV2, mOPV2/Sabin2) for destruction or containment will have to be repeated after the present outbreak is declared closed

²¹ SIA with mOPV2 between 27 Jun 2017 and 16 Dec 2017

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
					Mar 2018
		Maniema ²²	–	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Between 3 Mar 2010 and 13 Oct 2010 Between 26 Mar 2017 and 18 Apr 2017 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Until 2 Mar 2010 Between 14 Oct 2010 and 25 Mar 2017 Between 19 Apr 2017 and 16 Dec 2017
		Orientale		On 21 Mar 2010	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Until 20 Mar 2010 Between 23 Mar 2010 and 30 Sep 2017
		Tanganika ²³	–	Between 14 Sep 2017 and 19 Jan 2018	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Until 13 Sep 2017 Between 20 Jan 2018 and 16 Mar 2018
		Rest of the country	–	–	Until 30 Sep 2017
52.	Denmark ²⁴	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1967	–	Between 1 Jan 1968 and 31 Oct 2003
53.	Djibouti ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
54.	Dominica ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1981	–	Between 1 Jan 1982 and 31 Jul 2016
55.	Dominican Republic ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1986	–	Between 1 Jan 1987 and 31 Jul 2016
56.	Ecuador ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1987	–	Between 1 Jan 1988 and 31 Jul 2016

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

²² SIA with mOPV2 between 27 Jun 2017 and 16 Sep 2017

²³ SIA with mOPV2 between 30 Nov 2017 and 16 Dec 2017

²⁴ Last use of tOPV: 31 Jul 2003

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
57.	Egypt ²⁵	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1994	–	Between 1 Jan 1995 and 31 Aug 2016
58.	El Salvador ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1987	–	Between 1 Jan 1988 and 31 Jul 2016
59.	Equatorial Guinea ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
60.	Eritrea ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
61.	Estonia ¹⁸	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1959	–	Between 1 Jan 1960 and 31 Mar 2008
62.	Ethiopia ¹	Oromia	–	Between 4 Oct 2008 and 16 Feb 2009	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Until 3 Oct 2008 • Between 17 Feb 2009 and 31 Jul 2016
		Rest of the country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
63.	Fiji ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
64.	Finland ²⁶	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1981	–	Between 1 Feb 1982 and 30 Jun 1985
65.	France ²⁷	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1997	–	As of 1 Jan 1998
66.	French Guiana ²⁸	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Mar 1991

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

¹⁸ Last use of tOPV: 31 Jan 2007

²⁵ Last use of tOPV: 31 May 2016

²⁶ Last use of tOPV: 31 Dec 1956; SIA with tOPV between Feb 1985 and Mar 1985

²⁷ Last use of tOPV: 31 Dec 1983

²⁸ Last use of tOPV: 31 Dec 1990

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
67.	French Polynesia ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
68.	Guadeloupe ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
69.	Martinique ²⁹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Mar 1991
70.	New Caledonia ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
71.	La Réunion ²⁹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Mar 1991
72.	Wallis and Futuna ²⁹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Mar 1991
<i>French Guiana and French Polynesia: see under France</i>					
73.	Gabon ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
74.	Gambia ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
75.	Georgia ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1987	–	Between 1 Jan 1988 and 31 Jul 2016
76.	Germany ²⁹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1990	–	Between 1 Jan 1991 and 31 Mar 1999
77.	Ghana ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
78.	Greece ³	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1995	–	Between 1 Jan 1996 and 31 Mar 2005

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

³ Last use of tOPV: 30 Nov 2005

²⁹ Last use of tOPV: 31 Dec 1998

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
79.	Grenada ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1956	–	Between 1 Jan 1957 and 31 Jul 2016
<i>Guadeloupe: see under France</i>					
<i>Guam: see under the United States of America</i>					
80.	Guatemala ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1988	–	Between 1 Jan 1989 and 31 Jul 2016
81.	Guinea ¹	Kankan	–	Between 30 Aug 2014 and 14 Dec 2015	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Until 29 Aug 2014 • Between 15 Dec 2015 and 31 Jul 2016
		Rest of the country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
82.	Guinea-Bissau ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
83.	Guyana ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1963	–	Between 1 Jan 1964 and 31 Jul 2016
84.	Haiti ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1990	–	Between 1 Jan 1991 and 31 Jul 2016
85.	Honduras ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1988	–	Between 1 Jan 1989 and 31 Jul 2016
<i>China, Hong Kong, SAR: see under China</i>					
86.	Hungary ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1959	–	Between 1 Jan 1960 and 31 Jul 2016
87.	Iceland	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1960	–	–
88.	India ³⁰	Bihar	Until 31 Oct 1999	Between 14 Jun 2009 and 2 Oct 2009	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Nov 1999 and 13 Jun 2009 • Between 3 Oct 2009 and 31

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

³⁰ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016; however, the use of tOPV continued post-switch until 31 Dec 2016

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
					Mar 2017
		Delhi	Until 31 Oct 1999	On 29 Mar 2017	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Between 1 Nov 1999 and 28 Mar 2017 Between 30 Mar 2017 and 31 Mar 2017
		Gujarat	Until 31 Oct 1999	On 16 Oct 2014	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Between 1 Nov 1999 and 15 Oct 2014 Between 17 Oct 2014 and 31 Mar 2017
		Uttar Pradesh	Until 31 Oct 1999	Between 29 Jun 2009 and 18 Jan 2010	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Between 1 Nov 1999 and 28 Jun 2009 Between 19 Jan 2010 and 31 Mar 2017
		Rest of the country	Until 31 Oct 1999	–	Until 31 Mar 2017
89.	Indonesia ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Oct 1999	–	Between 1 Nov 1999 and 31 Jul 2016
90.	Iran ¹ (Islamic Republic of)	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1995	–	Between 1 Jan 1996 and 31 Jul 2016
91.	Iraq ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
92.	Ireland ³¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1982	–	Between 1 Jan 1983 and 31 Oct 2001
93.	Israel ³	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1983	–	Between 1 Jan 1984 and 31 Mar 2005

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

³ Last use of tOPV: 30 Nov 2005

³¹ Last use of tOPV: 31 Jul 2001

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
94.	Italy ³²	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1980	–	Between 1 Jan 1981 and 31 Oct 2002
<i>Ivory Coast: see Côte d'Ivoire</i>					
95.	Jamaica ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1983	–	Between 1 Jan 1984 and 31 Jul 2016
96.	Japan ³³	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1962	–	Between 1 Jan 1963 and 31 Dec 2012
97.	Jordan ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
98.	Kazakhstan ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1980	–	Between 1 Jan 1981 and 31 Jul 2016
99.	Kenya ¹	North Eastern	Until 31 Dec 1984	Between 1 May 2012 and 29 Aug 2012	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1985 and 30 Apr 2012 • Between 30 Aug 2012 and 31 Jul 2016
		Rest of the country	Until 31 Dec 1984	–	Between 1 Jan 1985 and 31 Jul 2016
100.	Kiribati ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
<i>Korea: see Democratic People's Republic of Korea, and Republic of Korea</i>					
101.	Kuwait ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
102.	Kyrgyzstan ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1992	–	Between 1 Jan 1993 and 31 Jul 2016

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

³² Last use of tOPV: 31 Jul 2002

³³ Last use of tOPV: 30 Sep 2012

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
103.	Lao People's Democratic Republic ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1993	–	Between 1 Jan 1994 and 31 Jul 2016
104.	Latvia ³⁴	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1963	–	Between 1 Jan 1964 and 31 Mar 2007
105.	Lebanon ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
106.	Lesotho ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
107.	Liberia ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
108.	Libya ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
109.	Lithuania ³⁵	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1972	–	Between 1 Jan 1973 and 28 Feb 2007
110.	Luxembourg ³⁰	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1963	–	Between 1 Jan 1964 and 31 Mar 1999
<i>China, Macao SAR: see under China</i>					
<i>Macedonia: see The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia</i>					
111.	Madagascar ¹	Toliary	Until 31 Dec 1995	Between 29 Oct 2001 and 13 Jul 2005	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1996 and 28 Oct 2001 • Between 14 Jul 2005 and 31 Jul 2016
		Rest of the country	Until 31 Dec 1995	–	Between 1 Jan 1996 and 31 Jul 2016
112.	Malawi ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

³⁰ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016; however, the use of tOPV continued post-switch until 31 Dec 2016

³⁴ Last use of tOPV: 31 Dec 2006

³⁵ Last use of tOPV: 30 Nov 2006

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
113.	Malaysia ³⁶	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1974	–	Between 1 Jan 1975 and 31 Mar 2016
114.	Maldives ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
115.	Mali ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
116.	Malta ³⁷	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1964	–	Between 1 Jan 1965 and 31 Dec 2010
117.	Marshall Islands ⁸	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Mar 2015
<i>Martinique: see under France</i>					
118.	Mauritania ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
119.	Mauritius ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
120.	Mexico ³⁸	Chiapas	Until 31 Dec 1987	Between 19 May 2010 and 27 May 2010	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1988 and 31 Mar 2007 • Between 1 Feb 2016 and 31 May 2016
		Rest of the country	Until 31 Dec 1987	–	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1988 and 31 Mar 2007 • Between 1 Feb 2016 and 31 May 2016

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

⁸ Last use of tOPV: 31 Jul 2007

³⁶ Last use of tOPV: 31 Dec 2015

³⁷ Last use of tOPV: 30 Sep 2010

³⁸ Last use of tOPV: 31 Dec 2006; SIA with tOPV in Feb 2016

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
121.	Micronesia ³⁹ (Federated States of)	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2013
<i>Moldova: see Republic of Moldova</i>					
122.	Monaco ²⁸	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1964	–	Between 1 Jan 1965 and 31 Mar 1984
123.	Mongolia ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
124.	Montenegro ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1990	–	Between 1 Jan 1991 and 31 Jul 2016
<i>Montserrat: see under the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland</i>					
125.	Morocco ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
126.	Mozambique ⁴⁰	Sofala ⁴¹	–	–	Until 31 Aug 2017
		Tete ⁴¹	–	–	Until 31 Aug 2017
		Zambezia ⁴¹	–	–	Until 31 Aug 2017
		Rest of the country	–	–	Until 30 Apr 2017
127.	Myanmar ¹	Rakhine	–	Between 16 Apr 2015 and 5 Oct 2015	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Until 15 Apr 2015 • Between 6 Oct 2015 and 31 Jul 2016

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

²⁸ Last use of tOPV: 31 Dec 1990

³⁹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2013

⁴⁰ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016; however, the use of tOPV continued post-switch until 31 Jan 2017

⁴¹ SIA with mOPV2 between 8 Feb 2017 and 29 May 2017

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
		Rest of the country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
128.	Namibia ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
129.	Nauru ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
130.	Nepal ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
131.	Netherlands ⁴²	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1983	–	Between 1 Sep 1992 and 31 May 1993
132.	Aruba ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1982	–	Between 1 Jan 1983 and 31 Jul 2016
133.	Curaçao ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1982	–	Between 1 Jan 1983 and 31 Jul 2016
134.	Sint Maarten ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1969	–	Between 1 Jan 1970 and 31 Jul 2016
<i>New Caledonia: see under France</i>					
135.	New Zealand ⁴³	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 May 2002
136.	Tokelau ⁴⁴	Whole country	–	–	Until 28 Feb 2016
137.	Nicaragua ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1981	–	Between 1 Jan 1982 and 31 Jul 2016

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

⁴² tOPV only used in SIA between Sep 1992 and Feb 1993

⁴³ Last use of tOPV: 28 Feb 2002

⁴⁴ Last use of tOPV: 30 Nov 2015

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
138.	Niger ^{1,20}	Diffa ⁴⁵	Until 31 Dec 1981	Between 28 May 2006 and 11 Jul 2013	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1982 and 27 May 2006 • Between 12 Jul 2013 and 31 Jul 2016 • Between 16 Dec 2016 and 30 Apr 2017
		Dosso ⁴⁶	Until 31 Dec 1981	–	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1982 and 31 Jul 2016 • Between 28 Jan 2017 and 30 Apr 2017
		Maradi ⁴⁶	Until 31 Dec 1981	Between 13 Apr 2009 and 28 May 2009	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1982 and 12 Apr 2009 • Between 29 May 2009 and 31 Jul 2016 • Between 28 Jan 2017 and 30 Apr 2017
		Tahoua ⁴⁶	Until 31 Dec 1981	On 1 Jun 2010	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1982 and 31 May 2010 • Between 2 Jun 2010 and 31 Jul 2016 • Between 28 Jan 2017 and 30 Apr 2017
		Zinder ⁴⁶	Until 31 Dec 1981	On 11 Oct 2011	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1982 and 10 Oct 2011 • Between 12 Oct 2011 and 31 Jul 2016

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

²⁰ The inventory of remaining infectious and PV PIM (VDPV2, mOPV2/Sabin2) for destruction or containment will have to be repeated after the present outbreak is declared closed

⁴⁵ SIA with mOPV2 between 16 Dec 2016 and 31 Jan 2017

⁴⁶ SIA with mOPV2 between 28 Jan 2017 and 31 Jan 2017

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
		Rest of the country	Until 31 Dec 1981	–	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Between 28 Jan 2017 and 30 Apr 2017 Between 1 Jan 1982 and 31 Jul 2016
139.	Nigeria ^{1, 20}	Adamawa ⁴⁷	Until 31 Dec 1998	Between 1 Jun 2009 and 3 Nov 2013	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Between 1 Jan 1999 and 31 May 2009 Between 4 Nov 2013 and 30 Apr 2017
		Bauchi ⁴⁸	Until 31 Dec 1998	Between 2 Jul 2005 and 7 Nov 2011	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Between 1 Jan 1999 and 1 Jul 2005 Between 8 Nov 2011 and 30 Apr 2017
		Benue ⁴⁹	Until 31 Dec 1998	On 8 May 2009	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Between 1 Jan 1999 and 7 May 2009 Between 9 May 2009 and 31 Jul 2016 Between 28 Jan 2017 and 30 Apr 2017
		Borno ⁴⁷	Until 31 Dec 1998	Between 19 Feb 2007 and 23 Mar 2016	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Between 1 Jan 1999 and 18 Feb 2007 Between 24 Mar 2016 and 30 Apr 2017
		Cross River State	Until 31 Dec 1998	On 17 Oct 2013	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Between 1 Jan 1999 and 16 Oct 2013 Between 18 Oct 2013 and 31

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

²⁰ The inventory of remaining infectious and PV PIM (VDPV2, mOPV2/Sabin2) for destruction or containment will have to be repeated after the present outbreak is declared closed

⁴⁷ SIA with mOPV2 between 9 May 2016 and 31 Jan 2017

⁴⁸ SIA with mOPV2 between 25 Jun 2016 and 31 Jan 2017

⁴⁹ SIA with mOPV2 between 28 Jan 2017 and 31 Jan 2017

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
					Jul 2016
		Gombe ⁴⁷	Until 31 Dec 1998	On 10 Jun 2013	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Between 1 Jan 1999 and 9 Jun 2013 Between 11 Jun 2013 and 30 Apr 2017
		Jigawa ⁵⁰	Until 31 Dec 1998	Between 26 May 2006 and 10 Nov 2014	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Between 1 Jan 1999 and 25 May 2006 Between 11 Nov 2014 and 30 Apr 2017
		Kaduna ⁴⁹	Until 31 Dec 1998	Between 23 Oct 2005 and 4 Mar 2015	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Between 1 Jan 1999 and 22 Oct 2005 Between 5 Mar 2015 and 31 Jul 2016 Between 28 Jan 2017 and 30 Apr 2017
		Kano ⁴⁹	Until 31 Dec 1998	Between 26 May 2006 and 2 Nov 2014	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Between 1 Jan 1999 and 25 May 2006 Between 3 Nov 2014 and 31 Jul 2016 Between 28 Jan 2017 and 30 Apr 2017
		Katsina ⁴⁹	Until 31 Dec 1998	Between 19 Sep 2006 and 12 Sep 2014	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Between 1 Jan 1999 and 18 Sep 2006 Between 13 Sep 2014 and 31 Jul 2016 Between 28 Jan 2017 and 30 Apr 2017

⁴⁷ SIA with mOPV2 between 9 May 2016 and 31 Jan 2017

⁴⁹ SIA with mOPV2 between 28 Jan 2017 and 31 Jan 2017

⁵⁰ SIA with mOPV2 between 18 Jun 2016 and 31 Jan 2017

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
					Apr 2017
		Kebbi ⁴⁹	Until 31 Dec 1998	Between 1 May 2007 and 24 Nov 2012	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1999 and 30 Apr 2007 • Between 25 Nov 2012 and 31 Jul 2016 • Between 28 Jan 2017 and 30 Apr 2017
		Kogi ⁴⁹	Until 31 Dec 1998	On 20 Oct 2008	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1999 and 19 Oct 2004 • Between 21 Oct 2008 and 31 Jul 2016
		Nasarawa ⁴⁹	Until 31 Dec 1998	Between 8 Feb 2008 and 29 Jul 2009	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1999 and 7 Feb 2008 • Between 29 Jul 2009 and 31 Jul 2016 • Between 28 Jan 2017 and 30 Apr 2017
		Niger ⁴⁹	Until 31 Dec 1998	Between 22 Jan 2008 and 12 Nov 2011	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1999 and 21 Jan 2008 • Between 13 Nov 2011 and 31 Jul 2016 • Between 28 Jan 2017 and 30 Apr 2017
		Oyo	Until 31 Dec 1998	On 25 May 2008	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1999 and 24 May 2008 • Between 26 May 2008 and

⁴⁹ SIA with mOPV2 between 28 Jan 2017 and 31 Jan 2017

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
					31 Jul 2016
		Plateau ⁴⁹	Until 31 Dec 1998	Between 7 Oct 2009 and 19 Oct 2011	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1999 and 6 Oct 2009 • Between 20 Oct 2011 and 31 Jul 2016 • Between 28 Jan 2017 and 30 Apr 2017
		Sokoto ⁵¹	Until 31 Dec 1998	Between 29 Sep 2005 and 30 Jan 2018	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1999 and 28 Sep 2005 • As of 1 Feb 2018
		Taraba ⁵²	Until 31 Dec 1998	–	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1999 and 31 Jul 2016 • Between 16 Dec 2016 and 30 Apr 2017
		Yobe ⁴⁷	Until 31 Dec 1998	Between 4 Nov 2007 and 24 Nov 2014	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1999 and 3 Nov 2007 • Between 25 Nov 2014 and 30 Apr 2017
		Zamfara ⁴⁹	Until 31 Dec 1998	Between 1 Mar 2007 and 6 Dec 2011	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1999 and 28 Feb 2007 • Between 7 Dec 2011 and 31 Jul 2016 • Between 28 Jan 2017 and 30 Apr 2017
		FCT Abuja ⁴⁹	Until 31 Dec 1998	On 6 Jun 2013	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1999 and 5

⁴⁷ SIA with mOPV2 between 9 May 2016 and 31 Jan 2017

⁴⁹ SIA with mOPV2 between 28 Jan 2017 and 31 Jan 2017

⁵¹ SIA with mOPV2 between 3 Dec 2016 and 19 Dec 2016

⁵² SIA with mOPV2 between 16 Dec 2016 and 31 Jan 2017

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
					Jun 2013 • Between 7 Jun 2013 and 31 Jul 2016 • Between 28 Jan 2017 and 30 Apr 2017
		Rest of the country	Until 31 Dec 1998	–	Between 1 Jan 1999 and 31 Jul 2016
140.	Niue ³	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Mar 2005
<i>Northern Mariana Islands, Commonwealth of: see under the United States of America</i>					
141.	Norway ⁵³	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1960	–	Between 1 Jan 1961 and 31 Mar 1981
142.	Oman ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
143.	Pakistan ^{54, 20}	Balochistan ⁵⁵	Until 31 Dec 1997	Between 30 Aug 2012 and 15 Jul 2017	Between 1 Jan 1998 and 29 Aug 2012
		FATA	Until 31 Dec 1997	Between 10 Apr 2013 and 9 Feb 2015	• Between 1 Jan 1998 and 9 Apr 2013 • Between 10 Feb 2015 and 30 Apr 2017
		Khyber Pakhtoon	Until 31 Dec 1997	Between 3 May 2014 and 27 Jul 2017	Between 1 Jan 1998 and 2 May 2014

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

³ Last use of tOPV: 30 Nov 2005

²⁰ The inventory of remaining infectious and PV PIM (VDPV2, mOPV2/Sabin2) for destruction or containment will have to be repeated after the present outbreak is declared closed

⁵³ Last use of tOPV: 31 Dec 1980

⁵⁴ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016; however: tOPV use continued post-switch until 31 Jan 2017

⁵⁵ SIA with mOPV2 between 2 Jan 2017 and 23 Mar 2017

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
		Punjab	Until 31 Dec 1997	13 Apr 2015	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Between 1 Jan 1998 and 12 Apr 2015 Between 14 Apr 2015 and 30 Apr 2017
		Sindh	Until 31 Dec 1997	Between 8 Dec 2012 and 8 Jun 2015	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Between 1 Jan 1998 and 7 Dec 2012 Between 9 Jun 2015 and 30 Apr 2017
		Rest of the country	Until 31 Dec 1997	–	Between 1 Jan 1998 and 30 Apr 2017
144.	Palau ²	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Mar 2005
145.	Panama ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1973	–	Between 1 Jan 1974 and 31 Jul 2016
146.	Papua New Guinea ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
147.	Paraguay ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1986	–	Between 1 Jan 1987 and 31 Jul 2016
148.	Peru ¹	Rest of the country	Until 31 Dec 1989	–	Between 1 Jan 1990 and 31 Jul 2016
149.	Philippines ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
<i>Pitcairn Islands: see under the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland</i>					
150.	Poland ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1982	–	Between 1 Jan 1983 and 31 Jul 2016

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
151.	Portugal ⁵⁶	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1961	–	Between 1 Jan 1962 and 31 Mar 2006
<i>Puerto Rico: see under the United States of America</i>					
152.	Qatar ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
153.	Republic of Korea ²	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Mar 2005
154.	Republic of Moldova ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
<i>Réunion Island: see under France</i>					
155.	Romania ⁵⁷	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1980	–	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1981 and 31 Jul 2009 • Between 1 Jan 2013 and 30 Apr 2013
156.	Russian Federation ⁵⁸	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1960	–	Between 1 Jan 1961 and 31 Dec 2016
157.	Rwanda ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
<i>Saint Helena: see under the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland</i>					
158.	Saint Kitts and Nevis ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1969	–	Between 1 Jan 1970 and 31 Jul 2016

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

² Last use of tOPV: 31 Dec 2004

⁵⁶ Last use of tOPV: 31 Dec 2005

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

² Last use of tOPV: 31 Dec 2004

⁵⁷ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2009; SIA with tOPV in Jan 2013

⁵⁸ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016; however, the use of tOPV continued post-switch until 30 Sep 2016

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
159.	Saint Lucia ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1971	–	Between 1 Jan 1972 and 31 Jul 2016
160.	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1978	–	Between 1 Jan 1979 and 31 Jul 2016
161.	Samoa ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
162.	San Marino ⁵⁹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1963	–	Between 1 Jan 1964 and 31 Mar 2001
163.	Sao Tome and Principe ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
164.	Saudi Arabia ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1995	–	Between 1 Jan 1996 and 31 Jul 2016
165.	Senegal ¹	Dakar	–	5 Nov 2015	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Until 4 Nov 2015 • Between 6 Nov 2015 and 31 Jul 2016
		Rest of the country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
166.	Serbia ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1990	–	Between 1 Jan 1991 and 31 Jul 2016
167.	Seychelles ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
168.	Sierra Leone ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
169.	Singapore ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1971	–	Between 1 Jan 1972 and 31 Jul 2016
170.	Slovakia ⁶⁰	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1960	–	Between 1 Jan 1961 and 30 Apr 2005

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

⁵⁹ Last use of tOPV: 31 Dec 2000

⁶⁰ Last use of tOPV: 31 Jan 2005

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
171.	Slovenia ⁶¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1978	–	Between 1 Jan 1979 and 31 Dec 2005
172.	Solomon Islands ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
173.	Somalia ^{1, 20}	Banadir ⁶²	Until 31 Dec 1998	Between 22 Mar 2009 and 22 Jan 2018	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1999 and 21 Mar 2009 • Between 23 Jan 2018 and 1 May 2018
		Hiran	Until 31 Dec 1998	Between 10 Jul 2011 and 5 Dec 2011	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1999 and 9 Jul 2011 • Between 6 Dec 2011 and 31 Jul 2016
		Lower Shabelle ⁶²	Until 31 Dec 1998	Between 29 Jun 2008 and 9 Jan 2013	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1999 and 28 Jun 2008 • Between 10 Jan 2013 and 31 Jul 2016 • Between 10 Dec 2017 and 1 May 2018
		Middle Shabelle ⁶²	Until 31 Dec 1998	Between 21 Sep 2009 and 24 Dec 2009	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1999 and 20 Sep 2009 • Between 10 Dec 2017 and 1 May 2018
		Mudug	Until 31 Dec 1998	On 8 Sep 2009	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Between 1 Jan 1999 and 7 Sep 2009 • Between 9 Sep 2009 and 31

⁶¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Sep 2005

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

²⁰ The inventory of remaining infectious and PV PIM (VDPV2, mOPV2/Sabin2) for destruction or containment will have to be repeated after the present outbreak is declared closed

⁶² Last use of tOPV: 30 Sep 2005

⁶² SIA with mOPV2 between 10 Dec 2017 and 1 Feb 2018

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
					Jul 2016
		Lower Juba	Until 31 Dec 1998	On 23 Jul 2012	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Between 1 Jan 1999 and 22 Jul 2012 Between 24 Jul 2012 and 31 Jul 2016
		Rest of the country	Until 31 Dec 1998	–	Between 1 Jan 1999 and 31 Jul 2016
174.	South Africa ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
175.	South Sudan ¹	Unity	–	Between 9 Sep 2014 and 12 Sep 2014	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Until 8 Sep 2014 Between 13 Sep 2014 and 3 Jul 2016
		Rest of the country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
176.	Spain ⁶³	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1987	–	Between 1 Jan 1988 and 30 Jun 2004
177.	Sri Lanka ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1993	–	Between 1 Jan 1994 and 31 Jul 2016
178.	Sudan ⁶⁴	Rest of the country	–	–	Until 30 Nov 2016
179.	Suriname ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1981	–	Between 1 Jan 1982 and 31 Jul 2016
180.	Swaziland ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
181.	Sweden	Whole country	Until 30 Mar 1977	–	–

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

⁶³ Last use of tOPV: 31 Mar 2004

⁶⁴ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016; however, the use of tOPV continued post-switch until 31 Aug 2016

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
182.	Switzerland ⁶⁵	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1962	–	Between 1 Jan 1963 and 31 Dec 2001
183.	Syrian Arab Republic ^{1, 20}	Deir-Al-Zour ⁶⁶	–	Between 3 Mar 2017 and 21 Sep 2017	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Until 31 Jul 2016 • Between 22 Sep 2017 and 18 Apr 2018
		Al-Hasakeh ⁶⁶	–	–	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Until 31 Jul 2016 • Between 22 Jul 2017 and 18 Apr 2018
		Homs	–	On 10 Jul 2017	Until 31 Jul 2016
		Raqa ⁶⁷	–	Between 25 Apr 2017 and 16 Jun 2017	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Until 31 Jul 2016 • Between 12 Aug 2017 and 18 Apr 2018
		Rest of the country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
184.	Tajikistan ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
<i>Tanzania: see United Republic of Tanzania</i>					
185.	Thailand ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1993	–	Between 1 Jan 1994 and 31 Jul 2016
186.	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1987	–	Between 1 Jan 1988 and 31 Jul 2016

⁶⁵ Last use of tOPV: 30 Sep 2001

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

²⁰ The inventory of remaining infectious and PV PIM (VDPV2, mOPV2/Sabin2) for destruction or containment will have to be repeated after the present outbreak is declared closed

⁶⁶ Last use of tOPV: 30 Sep 2001

⁶⁶ SIA with mOPV2 between 22 Jul 2017 and 18 Jan 2018

⁶⁷ SIA with mOPV2 between 12 Aug 2017 and 18 Jan 2018

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
187.	Timor-Leste ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
188.	Togo ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
<i>Tokelau: see under New Zealand</i>					
189.	Tonga ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
190.	Trinidad and Tobago ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1973	–	Between 1 Jan 1974 and 31 Jul 2016
191.	Tunisia ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
192.	Turkey ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Jul 1991	–	Between 1 Jan 1992 and 31 Jul 2016
193.	Turkmenistan ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
<i>Turks and Caicos Islands: see under the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland</i>					
194.	Tuvalu ⁴⁵	Whole country	–	–	Until 28 Feb 2016
195.	Uganda ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
196.	Ukraine ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1992	–	Between 1 Jan 1993 and 31 Jul 2016
197.	United Arab Emirates ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
198.	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland ⁶⁸	Rest of the country	Until 31 Dec 1977	–	Between 1 Jan 1978 and 31 Oct 2004

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

⁴⁵ SIA with mOPV2 between 16 Dec 2016 and 31 Jan 2017

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
199.	Anguilla ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1962	–	Between 1 Jan 1963 and 31 Jul 2016
200.	Bermuda ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1974	–	Between 1 Jan 1975 and 31 Jul 2016
201.	British Virgin Islands ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
202.	Cayman Islands ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1965	–	Between 1 Jan 1966 and 31 Jul 2016
203.	Montserrat ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1977	–	Between 1 Jan 1978 and 31 Jul 2016
204.	Pitcairn Islands ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Oct 1999	–	Between 1 Nov 1999 and 31 Jul 2016
205.	Saint Helena ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
206.	Turks and Caicos Islands ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1979	–	Between 1 Jan 1980 and 31 Jul 2016
207.	United Republic of Tanzania ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
208.	United States of America ⁶⁹	Rest of the country	Until 31 Dec 1965	–	Between 1 Jan 1966 and 31 Mar 2000
209.	American Samoa ⁵⁷	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Mar 2006
210.	Guam ³⁰	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Mar 1999

⁶⁸ Last use of tOPV: 31 Jul 2004

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

³⁰ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016; however, the use of tOPV continued post-switch until 31 Dec 2016

⁵⁷ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2009; SIA with tOPV in Jan 2013

⁶⁹ Last use of tOPV: 31 Dec 1999

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
211.	Northern Mariana Islands ³⁰	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Mar 1999
212.	Puerto Rico ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1975	–	Between 1 Jan 1976 and 31 Jul 2016
213.	US Virgin Islands ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1982	–	Between 1 Jan 1983 and 31 Jul 2016
214.	Uruguay ⁷⁰	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1979	–	Between 1 Jan 1980 and 31 Mar 2012
<i>US Virgin Islands: see under the United States of America</i>					
215.	Uzbekistan ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1991	–	Between 1 Jan 1992 and 31 Jul 2016
216.	Vanuatu ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
217.	Venezuela ¹ (Bolivarian Republic of)	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
218.	Viet Nam ¹	Whole country	Until 31 Dec 1991	–	Between 1 Jan 1992 and 31 Jul 2016
<i>Virgin Islands, British: see under the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland; Virgin Islands, US: see under the United States of America; Wallis and Futuna: see under France</i>					
219.	Yemen ¹	Whole country	–	Between 8 Apr 2011 and 5 Oct 2011	Until 31 Jul 2016
<i>Zaire: see Democratic Republic of the Congo</i>					
220.	Zambia ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016

¹ Last use of tOPV: 30 Apr 2016

⁷⁰ Last use of tOPV: 31 Dec 2011

No.	Country or territory	Province, district, local area	Poliovirus potentially infectious materials		
			WPV2	VDPV2	OPV2/Sabin2
221.	Zimbabwe ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016
222.	West Bank and Gaza Strip ¹	Whole country	–	–	Until 31 Jul 2016