

Global Wild Poliovirus 2012 - 2017

Country or territory ³	Wild virus confirmed cases								Wild virus reported from other sources ²							
	Total					01 Jan - 19 Dec ¹		Onset of most recent type 3	Onset of most recent type 1	Total						Date of most recent virus
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2017			2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Pakistan	58	93	306	54	20	19	7	18-Apr-12	15-Nov-17	89	66	127	84	62	100	04-Dec-17
Afghanistan	37	14	28	20	13	12	12	11-Apr-10	17-Nov-17			17	20	2	28	26-Nov-17
Nigeria	122	53	6	0	4	4	0	10-Nov-12	21-Aug-16	15	3	1		1 ⁷		27-Sep-16
Israel ⁴	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA		136	14				30-Mar-14
West Bank and Gaza	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA		7	1				05-Jan-14
Kenya	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	NA	14-Jul-13		1					12-Oct-13
Egypt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	03-May-04	2						06-Dec-12
Somalia	0	194	5	0	0	0	0	NA	11-Aug-14							
Cameroon	0	4	5	0	0	0	0	15-Oct-09	09-Jul-14							
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	NA	03-May-14							
Iraq	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	NA	07-Apr-14							
Syrian Arab Republic	0	35	1	0	0	0	0	NA	21-Jan-14							
Ethiopia	0	9	1	0	0	0	0	NA	05-Jan-14							
Niger	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	19-Jan-11	15-Nov-12							
Chad	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	10-Mar-11	14-Jun-12							
Total	223	416	359	74	37	35	19			106	213	160	104	65	128	
Total wild virus type 1⁵	202	416	359	74	37	35	19									
Total wild virus type 3	21	0	0	0	0	0	0									
Tot. in endemic countries	217	160	340	74	37	35	19									
Tot. in non-end countries	6	256	19	0	0	0	0									
No. of countries (infected)	5	8	9	2	3	3	2									
No. of countries (endemic)	3	3	3	3 ⁶	3 ⁶	3 ⁶	3									

Countries in yellow are endemic. ¹Data in WHO HQ on 19 Dec 2017 for 2017 data and 20 Dec for 2016 data.

²Wild viruses from environmental samples, selected contacts, healthy children and other sources. ³In March 2014, a serotype 1 wild poliovirus was detected in an environment specimen from Brazil, further investigation indicates this is an isolated event without evidence of circulation. ⁴Results are based on L20B positive culture. Prior to reporting week 16, 2014, results were based on a combination of direct qRT-PCR on RNA from concentrated sewage and L20B positive culture. ⁵Includes 1 case in 2012 with a mixture of W1W3 virus.

⁶Between 27 Sep 2015 and 27 Sep 2016, Nigeria was not classified as endemic. NA - Most recent case had onset prior to 1999. ⁷Exceptionally reporting case-contact of a positive index case given the date of collection is later than the onset date of the most recent WPV.