

# Global Wild Poliovirus 2012 - 2017

Country or territory <sup>3</sup>	Wild virus confirmed cases								Wild virus reported from other sources <sup>2</sup>							
	Total					01 Jan - 31 Oct <sup>1</sup>		Onset of most recent type 3	Onset of most recent type 1	Total						Date of most recent virus
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2017			2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
<b>Pakistan</b>	58	93	306	54	20	15	5	18-Apr-12	21-Aug-17	89	66	127	84	62	88	12-Oct-17
<b>Afghanistan</b>	37	14	28	20	13	9	8	11-Apr-10	02-Oct-17			17	20	2	19	05-Oct-17
<b>Nigeria</b>	122	53	6	0	4	4	0	10-Nov-12	21-Aug-16	15	3	1		1 <sup>7</sup>		27-Sep-16
<b>Israel<sup>4</sup></b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA		136	14				30-Mar-14
<b>West Bank and Gaza</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA		7	1				05-Jan-14
<b>Kenya</b>	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	NA	14-Jul-13		1					12-Oct-13
<b>Egypt</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	03-May-04	2						06-Dec-12
<b>Somalia</b>	0	194	5	0	0	0	0	NA	11-Aug-14							
<b>Cameroon</b>	0	4	5	0	0	0	0	15-Oct-09	09-Jul-14							
<b>Equatorial Guinea</b>	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	NA	03-May-14							
<b>Iraq</b>	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	NA	07-Apr-14							
<b>Syrian Arab Republic</b>	0	35	1	0	0	0	0	NA	21-Jan-14							
<b>Ethiopia</b>	0	9	1	0	0	0	0	NA	05-Jan-14							
<b>Niger</b>	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	19-Jan-11	15-Nov-12							
<b>Chad</b>	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	10-Mar-11	14-Jun-12							
<b>Total</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>13</b>			<b>106</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>107</b>	
<b>Total wild virus type 1<sup>5</sup></b>	202	416	359	74	37	28	13									
<b>Total wild virus type 3</b>	21	0	0	0	0	0	0									
<b>Tot. in endemic countries</b>	217	160	340	74	37	28	13									
<b>Tot. in non-end countries</b>	6	256	19	0	0	0	0									
<b>No. of countries (infected)</b>	5	8	9	2	3	3	2									
<b>No. of countries (endemic)</b>	3	3	3	3 <sup>6</sup>	3 <sup>6</sup>	3 <sup>6</sup>	3									

Countries in yellow are endemic. <sup>1</sup>Data in WHO HQ on 31 Oct 2017 for 2017 data and 01 Nov for 2016 data.

<sup>2</sup>Wild viruses from environmental samples, selected contacts, healthy children and other sources. <sup>3</sup>In March 2014, a serotype 1 wild poliovirus was detected in an environment specimen from Brazil, further investigation indicates this is an isolated event without evidence of circulation. <sup>4</sup>Results are based on L20B positive culture. Prior to reporting week 16, 2014, results were based on a combination of direct qRT-PCR on RNA from concentrated sewage and L20B positive culture. <sup>5</sup>Includes 1 case in 2012 with a mixture of W1W3 virus.

<sup>6</sup>Between 27 Sep 2015 and 27 Sep 2016, Nigeria was not classified as endemic. NA - Most recent case had onset prior to 1999. <sup>7</sup>Exceptionally reporting case-contact of a positive index case given the date of collection is later than the onset date of the most recent WPV.