

# Global Wild Poliovirus 2012 - 2017

Country or territory <sup>3</sup>	Wild virus confirmed cases								Wild virus reported from other sources <sup>2</sup>							
	Total					01 Jan - 22 Aug <sup>1</sup>		Onset of most recent type 3	Onset of most recent type 1	Total						Date of most recent virus
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2017			2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Pakistan	58	93	306	54	20	13	3	18-Apr-12	11-Jun-17	89	66	127	84	62	59	28-Jul-17
Afghanistan	37	14	28	20	13	6	6	11-Apr-10	10-Jul-17			17	20	2	8	07-Jul-17
Nigeria	122	53	6	0	4	2	0	10-Nov-12	21-Aug-16	15	3	1		1 <sup>7</sup>		27-Sep-16
Somalia	0	194	5	0	0	0	0	NA	11-Aug-14							
Cameroon	0	4	5	0	0	0	0	15-Oct-09	09-Jul-14							
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	NA	03-May-14							
Iraq	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	NA	07-Apr-14							
Israel <sup>4</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA		136	14				30-Mar-14
Syrian Arab Republic	0	35	1	0	0	0	0	NA	21-Jan-14							
Ethiopia	0	9	1	0	0	0	0	NA	05-Jan-14							
West Bank and Gaza	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA		7	1				05-Jan-14
Kenya	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	NA	14-Jul-13		1					12-Oct-13
Egypt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	03-May-04	2						06-Dec-12
Niger	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	19-Jan-11	15-Nov-12							
Chad	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	10-Mar-11	14-Jun-12							
<b>Total</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>9</b>			<b>106</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>67</b>	
<b>Total wild virus type 1<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>202</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>9</b>									
<b>Total wild virus type 3</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>									
<b>Tot. in endemic countries</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>9</b>									
<b>Tot. in non-end countries</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>									
<b>No. of countries (infected)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>									
<b>No. of countries (endemic)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>3<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>3<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>3</b>									

Countries in yellow are endemic. <sup>1</sup>Data in WHO HQ on 22 August 2017 for 2017 data and 23 August 2016 for 2016 data.

<sup>2</sup>Wild viruses from environmental samples, select contacts and other sources. <sup>3</sup>In March 2014, a serotype 1 wild poliovirus was detected in an environment specimen from Brazil, further investigation indicates this is an isolated event without evidence of circulation. <sup>4</sup>Results are based on L20B positive culture. Prior to reporting week 16, 2014, results were based on a combination of direct qRT-PCR on RNA from concentrated sewage and L20B positive culture. <sup>5</sup>Includes 1 case in 2012 with a mixture of W1W3 virus. <sup>6</sup>Between 27 Sep 2015 and 27 Sep 2016, Nigeria was not classified as endemic. NA - Most recent case had onset prior to 1999. <sup>7</sup>Exceptionally reporting case-contact of a positive index case given the date of collection is later than the onset date of the most recent WPV.