

# Wild Poliovirus 2005 - 2011

Country or territory	Wild virus confirmed cases										Wild virus reported from other sources <sup>2</sup>							
	Total					01 Jan - 20 Dec <sup>1</sup>		Advance notice	Date of most recent type 3	Date of most recent type 1	Total						Date of most recent virus	
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010				2011	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010		2011
Pakistan	28	40	32	117	89	144	136	175		27-Sep-11	01-Dec-11				18	79	112	04-Nov-11
Afghanistan	9	31	17	31	38	25	24	67		11-Apr-10	26-Nov-11	1			2			27-Jul-09
Chad**	2	1	22	37	64	26	18	128	2 (18 Nov)	10-Mar-11	05-Nov-11							
DRC**	0	13	41	5	3	100	79	89		24-Jun-09	03-Nov-11							
Niger ***	10	11	11	12	15	2	2	3	1 (17 Nov)	30-Oct-11	09-Jul-11							
Nigeria	830	1122	285	798	388	21	15	46	4 (27 Nov)	06-Oct-11	29-Oct-11						1	22-Jul-11
China*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20		NA	09-Oct-11							
CAR**	0	0	0	3	14	0	0	2		09-Aug-09	06-Oct-11							
Guinea*	0	0	0	0	42	0	0	3		03-Aug-11	03-Nov-09							
Kenya*	0	2	0	0	19	0	0	1		NA	30-Jul-11							
Côte d'Ivoire**	0	0	0	1	26	0	0	36		24-Jul-11	06-Aug-09							
Angola**	10	2	8	29	29	33	32	5		17-Nov-08	07-Jul-11							
Mali*	3	0	0	1	2	4	4	7		23-Jun-11	01-May-10							
Congo** <sup>3</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	441	36	1		NA	22-Jan-11							
Gabon*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1		NA	15-Jan-11							
India	66	676	874	559	741	42	41	1		22-Oct-10	13-Jan-11	2	13	33	2	19		10-Nov-10
Egypt***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		NA	03-May-04			2		1		21-Dec-10
Uganda*	0	0	0	0	8	4	2	0		NA	15-Nov-10							
Russian Federation*	0	0	0	0	0	14	14	0		NA	25-Sep-10							
Liberia*	0	0	0	0	11	2	2	0		NA	08-Sep-10							
Nepal**	4	5	5	6	0	6	6	0		15-Oct-08	30-Aug-10						1	12-Jul-10
Kazakhstan*	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0		NA	12-Aug-10							
Tajikistan*	0	0	0	0	0	460	458	0		NA	04-Jul-10							
Turkmenistan*	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0		NA	28-Jun-10							
Senegal*	0	0	0	0	0	18	18	0		NA	30-Apr-10							
Mauritania***	0	0	0	0	13	5	5	0		NA	28-Apr-10							
Sierra Leone*	0	0	0	0	11	1	1	0		NA	28-Feb-10							
Burkina Faso*	0	0	0	6	15	0	0	0		NA	25-Oct-09							
Cameroon*	1	2	0	0	3	0	0	0		15-Oct-09	06-Dec-06							
Burundi*	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		NA	12-Sep-09							
Sudan**	27	0	1	26	45	0	0	0		16-Dec-08	27-Jun-09		1		1			09-Jan-09
Benin**	0	0	0	6	20	0	0	0		01-Dec-08	19-Apr-09							
Togo*	0	0	0	3	6	0	0	0		NA	28-Mar-09							
Ghana**	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0		NA	08-Nov-08							
Ethiopia**	22	17	0	3	0	0	0	0		NA	27-Apr-08							
Myanmar**	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0		NA	28-May-07							
Somalia**	185	35	8	0	0	0	0	0		06-Oct-02	25-Mar-07							
Bangladesh**	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0		23-Oct-99	22-Nov-06							
Namibia*	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0		NA	26-Jun-06							
Indonesia*	303	2	0	0	0	0	0	0		NA	20-Feb-06							
Yemen*	478	1	0	0	0	0	0	0		NA	02-Feb-06							
Eritrea*	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		NA	23-Apr-05							
<b>Total</b>	<b>1979</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1315</b>	<b>1651</b>	<b>1604</b>	<b>1352</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>7</b>			<b>3</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>113</b>	
Total wild virus type 1 <sup>4</sup>	1716	1666	321	976	482	1265	815	522										
Total wild virus type 3	263	331	994	675	1122	87	82	63										
Tot. in endemic countries	934	1869	1208	1505	1256	232	216	289										
Tot. in non-end countries	1045	128	107	146	348	1120	681	296										
No. of countries	16	17	12	18	23	20	20	16										
No. of endemic countries	6 <sup>5</sup>	4	4	4	4	4												

Countries highlighted in yellow are endemic. Countries highlighted in pale yellow are considered to have active transmission (i.e. within the previous 6 months) of an imported poliovirus.

<sup>1</sup>Data in WHO HQ on 21 Dec 2010 for 2010 data and 20 Dec 2011 for 2011 data. <sup>2</sup>Wild viruses from environmental samples, contacts and other non-AFP sources. <sup>3</sup>The 2010 total includes cases with inadequate specimens that have been exceptionally classified as confirmed polio based on their association with the WPV1 outbreak. <sup>4</sup>Includes 2 cases in 2008 & 2006 and 3 in 2009, 2007, 2005 with a mixture of W1W3 virus. \*All cases are importation related. NA. Most recent case had onset prior to 1999. \*\*All cases from 2003 onward are importation related. \*\*\*All cases from 2005 onward are importation related. <sup>5</sup>In 2005, no endemic circulation occurred in Egypt or Niger but their status remained endemic.