Wild Poliovirus 2010 - 2015

	Wild virus confirmed cases										Wild virus reported from other sources ²						
						01 Jan -	10 Mar ¹	Onset of most	Onset of most	Total						Date of most	
Country or territory ³	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2014	2015	recent type 3	recent type 1	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	recent virus	
Pakistan	144	198	58	93	306	27	16	18-Apr-12	10-Feb-15	79	136	89	66	105	8	15-Jan-15	
Afghanistan	25	80	37	14	28	3	1	11-Apr-10	21-Jan-15					16	1	24-Jan-15	
Somalia	0	0	0	194	5	0	0	NA	11-Aug-14								
Nigeria	21	62	122	53	6	1	0	10-Nov-12	24-Jul-14		1	15	3	1		05-May-14	
Cameroon	0	0	0	4	5	2	0	15-Oct-09	09-Jul-14								
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	NA	03-May-14								
Iraq	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	NA	07-Apr-14								
Israel ⁴	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA				136	14		30-Mar-14	
Syrian Arab Republic	0	0	0	35	1	0	0	NA	21-Jan-14								
Ethiopia	0	0	0	9	1	0	0	NA	05-Jan-14								
West Bank and Gaza	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA				7	1		05-Jan-14	
Kenya	0	1	0	14	0	0	0	NA	14-Jul-13				1			12-Oct-13	
Egypt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	03-May-04	1		2				06-Dec-12	
Niger	2	5	1	0	0	0	0	19-Jan-11	15-Nov-12								
Chad	26	132	5	0	0	0	0	10-Mar-11	14-Jun-12								
DRC	100	93	0	0	0	0	0	24-Jun-09	20-Dec-11								
CAR	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	09-Aug-09	08-Dec-11								
China	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	NA	09-Oct-11								
Guinea	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	03-Aug-11	03-Nov-09								
Côte d'Ivoire	0	36	0	0	0	0	0	24-Jul-11	06-Aug-09								
Angola	33	5	0	0	0	0	0	17-Nov-08	07-Jul-11								
Mali	4	7	0	0	0	0	0	23-Jun-11	01-May-10								
Congo ⁵	441	1	0	0	0	0	0	NA	22-Jan-11								
Gabon	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	NA	15-Jan-11								
India	42	1	0	0	0	0	0	22-Oct-10	13-Jan-11	19						10-Nov-10	
Uganda	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	15-Nov-10								
Russian Federation	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	25-Sep-10								
Liberia	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	08-Sep-10								
Nepal	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	15-Oct-08	30-Aug-10	1						12-Jul-10	
Kazakhstan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	12-Aug-10								
Tajikistan	460	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	04-Jul-10								
Turkmenistan	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	28-Jun-10								
Senegal	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	30-Apr-10								
Mauritania	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	28-Apr-10								
Sierra Leone	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	28-Feb-10								
Total	1352	650	223	416	359	33	17			100	137	106	213	137	9		
Total wild virus type 16	1265	583	202	416	359	33	17										
Total wild virus type 3	87	67	21	0	0	0	0										
Tot. in endemic countries	232	341	217	160	340	31	17										
Tot. in non-end countries	1120	309	6	256	19	2	0										
No. of countries (infected)	20	16	5	8	9	4	2										
No. of countries (endemic)	4	4	3	3	3	3	3									-	

Countries in yellow are endemic. Countries in pale yellow are considered to have active transmission (i.e. within the previous 6 months) of an imported poliovirus

1 Data in WHO HQ on 11 March 2014 for 2014 data and 10 March 2015 for 2015 data. 2 Wild viruses from environmental samples, contacts and other sources. 3 In March 2014, a serotype 1 wild poliovirus was detected in an environment specimen from Brazil, further investigation indicates this is an isolated event without evidence of circulation. 4 Results are based on L20B positive culture. Prior to reporting week 16, 2014, results were based on a combination of direct qRT-PCR on RNA from concentrated sewage and L20B positive culture. 5 The 2010 total includes cases with inadequate specimens that were exceptionally classified as confirmed polio based on their association with the WPV1 outbreak. 6 Includes 1 case in 2012 with a mixture of W1W3 virus. NA - Most recent case had onset prior to 1999.