

# Wild Poliovirus 2009 - 2014

Country or territory <sup>3</sup>	Wild virus confirmed cases									Wild virus reported from other sources <sup>2</sup>						Date of most recent virus
	Total					01 Jan - 16 Sep <sup>1</sup>		Onset of most recent type 3	Onset of most recent type 1	Total						
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2013	2014			2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Pakistan	89	144	198	58	93	28	145	18-Apr-12	30-Aug-14	18	79	136	89	66	64	21-Aug-14
Somalia	0	0	0	0	194	169	5	NA	11-Aug-14							
Nigeria	388	21	62	122	53	47	6	10-Nov-12	24-Jul-14			1	15	3	1	05-May-14
Cameroon	3	0	0	0	4	0	5	15-Oct-09	09-Jul-14							
Afghanistan	38	25	80	37	14	4	8	11-Apr-10	17-Jun-14	2						27-Jul-09
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	NA	03-May-14							
Iraq	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	NA	07-Apr-14							
Israel <sup>4</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA				136	14		30-Mar-14
Syria	0	0	0	0	35	0	1	NA	21-Jan-14							
Ethiopia	0	0	0	0	9	1	1	NA	05-Jan-14							
West Bank and Gaza	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA					7	1	05-Jan-14
Kenya	19	0	1	0	14	15	0	NA	14-Jul-13					1		12-Oct-13
Egypt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	03-May-04	1		2				06-Dec-12
Niger	15	2	5	1	0	0	0	19-Jan-11	15-Nov-12							
Chad	64	26	132	5	0	0	0	10-Mar-11	14-Jun-12							
DRC	3	100	93	0	0	0	0	24-Jun-09	20-Dec-11							
CAR	14	0	4	0	0	0	0	09-Aug-09	08-Dec-11							
China	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	NA	09-Oct-11							
Guinea	42	0	3	0	0	0	0	03-Aug-11	03-Nov-09							
Côte d'Ivoire	26	0	36	0	0	0	0	24-Jul-11	06-Aug-09							
Angola	29	33	5	0	0	0	0	17-Nov-08	07-Jul-11							
Mali	2	4	7	0	0	0	0	23-Jun-11	01-May-10							
Congo <sup>5</sup>	0	441	1	0	0	0	0	NA	22-Jan-11							
Gabon	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	NA	15-Jan-11							
India <sup>6</sup>	741	42	1	0	0	0	0	22-Oct-10	13-Jan-11	2	19					10-Nov-10
Uganda	8	4	0	0	0	0	0	NA	15-Nov-10							
Russian Federation	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	NA	25-Sep-10							
Liberia	11	2	0	0	0	0	0	NA	08-Sep-10							
Nepal	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	15-Oct-08	30-Aug-10	1						12-Jul-10
Kazakhstan	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	NA	12-Aug-10							
Tajikistan	0	460	0	0	0	0	0	NA	04-Jul-10							
Turkmenistan	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	NA	28-Jun-10							
Senegal	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	NA	30-Apr-10							
Mauritania	13	5	0	0	0	0	0	NA	28-Apr-10							
Sierra Leone	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	NA	28-Feb-10							
Burkina Faso	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	25-Oct-09							
Burundi	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	12-Sep-09							
Sudan	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	16-Dec-08	27-Jun-09	1						09-Jan-09
Benin	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	01-Dec-08	19-Apr-09							
Togo	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	28-Mar-09							
<b>Total</b>	<b>1604</b>	<b>1352</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>178</b>			23	100	137	106	213	80	
<b>Total wild virus type 1<sup>7</sup></b>	482	1265	583	202	416	264	178									
<b>Total wild virus type 3</b>	1122	87	67	21	0	0	0									
<b>Tot. in endemic countries</b>	1256	232	341	217	160	79	159									
<b>Tot. in non-end countries</b>	348	1120	309	6	256	185	19									
<b>No. of countries</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>									
<b>No. of endemic countries</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>									

Countries in yellow are endemic. Countries in pale yellow are considered to have active transmission (i.e. within the previous 6 months) of an imported poliovirus

<sup>1</sup>Data in WHO HQ on 17 Sep 2013 for 2013 data and 16 Sep 2014 for 2014 data. <sup>2</sup>Wild viruses from environmental samples, contacts and other sources. <sup>3</sup>In March 2014, a serotype 1 wild poliovirus was detected in an environment specimen from Brazil, further investigation indicates this is an isolated event without evidence of circulation. <sup>4</sup>Results are based on L20B positive culture. Prior to reporting week 16, results were based on a combination of direct qRT-PCR on RNA from concentrated sewage and L20B positive culture. <sup>5</sup>The 2010 total includes cases with inadequate specimens that were exceptionally classified as confirmed polio based on their association with the WPV1 outbreak. <sup>6</sup>As of 28 February 2012, India is no longer considered to be a polio-endemic country. <sup>7</sup>Includes 1 case in 2012 with a mixture of W1W3 virus. NA - Most recent case had onset prior to 1999.