

# Wild Poliovirus 2008 - 2013

Country or territory <sup>3</sup>	Wild virus confirmed cases									Wild virus reported from other sources <sup>2</sup>						
	Total					01 Jan - 28 Aug <sup>1</sup>		Date of most recent type 3	Date of most recent type 1	Total						Date of most recent virus
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2012	2013			2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Israel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA						85	18-Aug-13
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	128	NA	30-Jul-13							
Pakistan	117	89	144	198	58	29	25	18-Apr-12	27-Jul-13		18	79	142	89	27	25-Jul-13
Nigeria	798	388	21	62	122	77	43	10-Nov-12	23-Jul-13				1	15	3	29-Apr-13
Afghanistan	31	38	25	80	37	17	4	11-Apr-10	23-Jul-13		2					27-Jul-09
Kenya	0	19	0	1	0	0	13	NA	14-Jul-13							
Ethiopia	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	NA	10-Jul-13							
West Bank and Gaza	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA						1	30-Jun-13
Egypt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	03-May-04	2		1		2		06-Dec-12
Niger	12	15	2	5	1	0	0	NA	15-Nov-12							
Chad	37	64	26	132	5	5	0	10-Mar-11	14-Jun-12							
DRC	5	3	100	93	0	0	0	24-Jun-09	20-Dec-11							
CAR	3	14	0	4	0	0	0	09-Aug-09	08-Dec-11							
China	0	0	0	21	0	0	0	NA	09-Oct-11							
Guinea	0	42	0	3	0	0	0	03-Aug-11	03-Nov-09							
Côte d'Ivoire	1	26	0	36	0	0	0	24-Jul-11	06-Aug-09							
Angola	29	29	33	5	0	0	0	17-Nov-08	07-Jul-11							
Mali	1	2	4	7	0	0	0	23-Jun-11	01-May-10							
Congo <sup>4</sup>	0	0	441	1	0	0	0	NA	22-Jan-11							
Gabon	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	NA	15-Jan-11							
India <sup>5</sup>	559	741	42	1	0	0	0	22-Oct-10	13-Jan-11	33	2	19				10-Nov-10
Uganda	0	8	4	0	0	0	0	NA	15-Nov-10							
Russian Federation	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	NA	25-Sep-10							
Liberia	0	11	2	0	0	0	0	NA	08-Sep-10							
Nepal	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	15-Oct-08	30-Aug-10			1				12-Jul-10
Kazakhstan	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	NA	12-Aug-10							
Tajikistan	0	0	460	0	0	0	0	NA	04-Jul-10							
Turkmenistan	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	NA	28-Jun-10							
Senegal	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	NA	30-Apr-10							
Mauritania	0	13	5	0	0	0	0	NA	28-Apr-10							
Sierra Leone	0	11	1	0	0	0	0	NA	28-Feb-10							
Burkina Faso	6	15	0	0	0	0	0	NA	25-Oct-09							
Cameroon	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	15-Oct-09	06-Dec-06							
Burundi	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	NA	12-Sep-09							
Sudan	26	45	0	0	0	0	0	16-Dec-08	27-Jun-09		1					09-Jan-09
Benin	6	20	0	0	0	0	0	01-Dec-08	19-Apr-09							
Togo	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	NA	28-Mar-09							
Ghana	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	08-Nov-08							
<b>Total</b>	<b>1651</b>	<b>1604</b>	<b>1352</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>214</b>			<b>35</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>116</b>	
Total wild virus type 1 <sup>6</sup>	976	482	1265	583	202	110	214									
Total wild virus type 3	675	1122	87	67	21	18	0									
Tot. in endemic countries	1505	1256	232	341	217	123	72									
Tot. in non-end countries	146	348	1120	309	6	5	142									
No. of countries	18	23	20	16	5	4	6									
No. of endemic countries	4	4	4	4	3											

Countries in yellow are endemic. Countries in pale yellow are considered to have active transmission (i.e. within the previous 6 months) of an imported poliovirus

<sup>1</sup>Data in WHO HQ on 28 Aug 2012 for 2012 data and 27 Aug 2013 for 2013 data. <sup>2</sup>Wild viruses from environmental samples, contacts and other non-AFP sources. <sup>3</sup>All cases, except those occurring in endemic countries, are importation related. <sup>4</sup>The 2010 total includes cases with inadequate specimens that were exceptionally classified as confirmed polio based on their association with the WPV1 outbreak. <sup>5</sup>As of 28 February 2012, India is no longer considered to be a polio-endemic country. <sup>6</sup>Includes 1 case in 2012, 3 in 2009 and 2 in 2008 with a mixture of W1W3 virus. NA - Most recent case had onset prior to 1999.