

# Wild Poliovirus 2007 - 2012

| Country or territory <sup>3</sup>          | Wild virus confirmed cases |             |             |             |            |                              |           |                            |                            |       | Wild virus reported from other sources <sup>2</sup> |      |      |      |      |                           |
|--|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------|---|------|------|------|------|---------------------------|
|  | Total                      |             |             |             |            | 01 Jan - 03 Apr <sup>1</sup> |           | Date of most recent type 3 | Date of most recent type 1 | Total |   |      |      |      |      | Date of most recent virus |
|  | 2007                       | 2008        | 2009        | 2010        | 2011       | 2011                         | 2012      |                            |                            | 2007  | 2008  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |                           |
| Pakistan                                   | 32                         | 117         | 89          | 144         | 198        | 26                           | 15        | 19-Feb-12                  | 11-Mar-12                  |       |   | 18   | 79   | 142  | 18   | 28-Feb-12                 |
| Nigeria                                    | 285                        | 798         | 388         | 21          | 62         | 5                            | 17        | 07-Mar-12                  | 25-Feb-12                  |       |   |      |      | 1    |      | 22-Jul-11                 |
| Chad                                       | 22                         | 37          | 64          | 26          | 132        | 20                           | 3         | 10-Mar-11                  | 21-Feb-12                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Afghanistan                                | 17                         | 31          | 38          | 25          | 80         | 1                            | 5         | 11-Apr-10                  | 15-Feb-12                  |       |   | 2    |      |      |      | 27-Jul-09                 |
| DRC  | 41                         | 5           | 3           | 100         | 93         | 28                           | 0         | 24-Jun-09                  | 20-Dec-11                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Niger                                      | 11                         | 12          | 15          | 2           | 5          | 1                            | 0         | 19-Jan-11                  | 22-Dec-11                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| CAR  | 0                          | 3           | 14          | 0           | 4          | 0                            | 0         | 09-Aug-09                  | 08-Dec-11                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| China                                      | 0                          | 0           | 0           | 0           | 21         | 0                            | 0         | NA                         | 09-Oct-11                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Guinea                                     | 0                          | 0           | 42          | 0           | 3          | 0                            | 0         | 03-Aug-11                  | 03-Nov-09                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Kenya                                      | 0                          | 0           | 19          | 0           | 1          | 0                            | 0         | NA                         | 30-Jul-11                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Côte d'Ivoire                              | 0                          | 1           | 26          | 0           | 36         | 0                            | 0         | 24-Jul-11                  | 06-Aug-09                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Angola                                     | 8                          | 29          | 29          | 33          | 5          | 2                            | 0         | 17-Nov-08                  | 07-Jul-11                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Mali                                       | 0                          | 1           | 2           | 4           | 7          | 0                            | 0         | 23-Jun-11                  | 01-May-10                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Congo <sup>4</sup>                         | 0                          | 0           | 0           | 441         | 1          | 1                            | 0         | NA                         | 22-Jan-11                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Gabon                                      | 0                          | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1          | 1                            | 0         | NA                         | 15-Jan-11                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| India <sup>5</sup>                         | 874                        | 559         | 741         | 42          | 1          | 1                            | 0         | 22-Oct-10                  | 13-Jan-11                  | 13    | 33  | 2    | 19   |      |      | 10-Nov-10                 |
| Egypt                                      | 0                          | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0          | 0                            | 0         | NA                         | 03-May-04                  | 2     |   | 1    |      |      |      | 21-Dec-10                 |
| Uganda                                     | 0                          | 0           | 8           | 4           | 0          | 0                            | 0         | NA                         | 15-Nov-10                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Russian Federation                         | 0                          | 0           | 0           | 14          | 0          | 0                            | 0         | NA                         | 25-Sep-10                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Liberia                                    | 0                          | 0           | 11          | 2           | 0          | 0                            | 0         | NA                         | 08-Sep-10                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Nepal                                      | 5                          | 6           | 0           | 6           | 0          | 0                            | 0         | 15-Oct-08                  | 30-Aug-10                  |       |   |      | 1    |      |      | 12-Jul-10                 |
| Kazakhstan                                 | 0                          | 0           | 0           | 1           | 0          | 0                            | 0         | NA                         | 12-Aug-10                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Tajikistan                                 | 0                          | 0           | 0           | 460         | 0          | 0                            | 0         | NA                         | 04-Jul-10                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Turkmenistan                               | 0                          | 0           | 0           | 3           | 0          | 0                            | 0         | NA                         | 28-Jun-10                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Senegal                                    | 0                          | 0           | 0           | 18          | 0          | 0                            | 0         | NA                         | 30-Apr-10                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Mauritania                                 | 0                          | 0           | 13          | 5           | 0          | 0                            | 0         | NA                         | 28-Apr-10                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Sierra Leone                               | 0                          | 0           | 11          | 1           | 0          | 0                            | 0         | NA                         | 28-Feb-10                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Burkina Faso                               | 0                          | 6           | 15          | 0           | 0          | 0                            | 0         | NA                         | 25-Oct-09                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Cameroon                                   | 0                          | 0           | 3           | 0           | 0          | 0                            | 0         | 15-Oct-09                  | 06-Dec-06                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Burundi                                    | 0                          | 0           | 2           | 0           | 0          | 0                            | 0         | NA                         | 12-Sep-09                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Sudan                                      | 1                          | 26          | 45          | 0           | 0          | 0                            | 0         | 16-Dec-08                  | 27-Jun-09                  | 1     |   | 1    |      |      |      | 09-Jan-09                 |
| Benin                                      | 0                          | 6           | 20          | 0           | 0          | 0                            | 0         | 01-Dec-08                  | 19-Apr-09                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Togo                                       | 0                          | 3           | 6           | 0           | 0          | 0                            | 0         | NA                         | 28-Mar-09                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Ghana                                      | 0                          | 8           | 0           | 0           | 0          | 0                            | 0         | NA                         | 08-Nov-08                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Ethiopia                                   | 0                          | 3           | 0           | 0           | 0          | 0                            | 0         | NA                         | 27-Apr-08                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Myanmar                                    | 11                         | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0          | 0                            | 0         | NA                         | 28-May-07                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| Somalia                                    | 8                          | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0          | 0                            | 0         | 06-Oct-02                  | 25-Mar-07                  |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| <b>Total</b>                               | <b>1315</b>                | <b>1651</b> | <b>1604</b> | <b>1352</b> | <b>650</b> | <b>86</b>                    | <b>40</b> |                            |                            | 14    | 35  | 23   | 100  | 143  | 18   |                           |
| <b>Total wild virus type 1<sup>6</sup></b> | <b>321</b>                 | <b>976</b>  | <b>482</b>  | <b>1265</b> | <b>583</b> | <b>81</b>                    | <b>33</b> |                            |                            |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| <b>Total wild virus type 3</b>             | <b>994</b>                 | <b>675</b>  | <b>1122</b> | <b>87</b>   | <b>67</b>  | <b>5</b>                     | <b>7</b>  |                            |                            |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| <b>Tot. in endemic countries</b>           | <b>1208</b>                | <b>1505</b> | <b>1256</b> | <b>232</b>  | <b>341</b> | <b>33</b>                    | <b>37</b> |                            |                            |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| <b>Tot. in non-end countries</b>           | <b>107</b>                 | <b>146</b>  | <b>348</b>  | <b>1120</b> | <b>309</b> | <b>53</b>                    | <b>3</b>  |                            |                            |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| <b>No. of countries</b>                    | <b>12</b>                  | <b>18</b>   | <b>23</b>   | <b>20</b>   | <b>16</b>  | <b>10</b>                    | <b>4</b>  |                            |                            |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |
| <b>No. of endemic countries</b>            | <b>4</b>                   | <b>4</b>    | <b>4</b>    | <b>4</b>    | <b>4</b>   |                              |           |                            |                            |       |   |      |      |      |      |                           |

**Countries in yellow are endemic** Countries in pale yellow are considered to have active transmission (i.e. within the previous 6 months) of an imported poliovirus.

<sup>1</sup>Data in WHO HQ on 05 Apr 2011 for 2011 data and 03 Apr 2012 for 2012 data. <sup>2</sup>Wild viruses from environmental samples, contacts and other non-AFP sources. <sup>3</sup>All cases, except those occurring in endemic countries, are importation related. <sup>4</sup>The 2010 total includes cases with inadequate specimens that were exceptionally classified as confirmed polio based on their association with the WPV1 outbreak. <sup>5</sup>As of 28 February 2012, India is no longer considered to be a polio-endemic country.

<sup>6</sup>Includes 1 case in 2012, 3 in 2009 and 2007, and 2 in 2008 with a mixture of W1W3 virus. NA - Most recent case had onset prior to 1999.