

# Wild Poliovirus 2006 - 2012

Country or territory	Wild virus confirmed cases										Wild virus reported from other sources <sup>2</sup>							
	Total						01 Jan - 31 Jan <sup>1</sup>		Date of most recent type 3	Date of most recent type 1	Total				Date of most recent virus			
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2011	2012			2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Pakistan	40	32	117	89	144	198	1	7	27-Sep-11	16-Jan-12				18	79	142	2	10-Jan-12
Afghanistan	31	17	31	38	25	80	0	1	11-Apr-10	01-Jan-12	1			2				27-Jul-09
Chad**	1	22	37	64	26	132	1	0	10-Mar-11	20-Dec-11								
Nigeria	1122	285	798	388	21	58	0	0	30-Nov-11	13-Dec-11						1		22-Jul-11
Niger ***	11	11	12	15	2	6	0	0	30-Oct-11	12-Dec-11								
CAR**	0	0	3	14	0	4	0	0	09-Aug-09	08-Dec-11								
DRC**	13	41	5	3	100	92	0	0	24-Jun-09	28-Nov-11								
Cameroon*	2	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	17-Nov-11	06-Dec-06								
China*	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	0	NA	09-Oct-11								
Guinea*	0	0	0	42	0	3	0	0	03-Aug-11	03-Nov-09								
Kenya*	2	0	0	19	0	1	0	0	NA	30-Jul-11								
Côte d'Ivoire**	0	0	1	26	0	36	0	0	24-Jul-11	06-Aug-09								
Angola**	2	8	29	29	33	5	0	0	17-Nov-08	07-Jul-11								
Mali*	0	0	1	2	4	7	0	0	23-Jun-11	01-May-10								
Congo** <sup>3</sup>	0	0	0	0	441	1	0	0	NA	22-Jan-11								
Gabon*	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	NA	15-Jan-11								
India	676	874	559	741	42	1	0	0	22-Oct-10	13-Jan-11	2	13	33	2	19			10-Nov-10
Egypt***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	03-May-04			2		1			21-Dec-10
Uganda*	0	0	0	8	4	0	0	0	NA	15-Nov-10								
Russian Federation*	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	NA	25-Sep-10								
Liberia*	0	0	0	11	2	0	0	0	NA	08-Sep-10								
Nepal**	5	5	6	0	6	0	0	0	15-Oct-08	30-Aug-10				1				12-Jul-10
Kazakhstan*	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	NA	12-Aug-10								
Tajikistan*	0	0	0	0	460	0	0	0	NA	04-Jul-10								
Turkmenistan*	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	NA	28-Jun-10								
Senegal*	0	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	NA	30-Apr-10								
Mauritania***	0	0	0	13	5	0	0	0	NA	28-Apr-10								
Sierra Leone*	0	0	0	11	1	0	0	0	NA	28-Feb-10								
Burkina Faso*	0	0	6	15	0	0	0	0	NA	25-Oct-09								
Burundi*	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	NA	12-Sep-09								
Sudan**	0	1	26	45	0	0	0	0	16-Dec-08	27-Jun-09		1		1				09-Jan-09
Benin**	0	0	6	20	0	0	0	0	01-Dec-08	19-Apr-09								
Togo*	0	0	3	6	0	0	0	0	NA	28-Mar-09								
Ghana**	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	NA	08-Nov-08								
Ethiopia**	17	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	NA	27-Apr-08								
Myanmar**	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	28-May-07								
Somalia**	35	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	06-Oct-02	25-Mar-07								
Bangladesh**	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23-Oct-99	22-Nov-06								
Namibia*	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	26-Jun-06								
Indonesia*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	20-Feb-06								
Yemen*	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	02-Feb-06								
<b>Total</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1315</b>	<b>1651</b>	<b>1604</b>	<b>1352</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>			<b>3</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>2</b>	
Total wild virus type 1 <sup>4</sup>	1666	321	976	482	1265	580	2	8										
Total wild virus type 3	331	994	675	1122	87	67	0	0										
Tot. in endemic countries	1869	1208	1505	1256	232	337	1	8										
Tot. in non-end countries	128	107	146	348	1120	310	1	0										
No. of countries	17	12	18	23	20	17	2	2										
No. of endemic countries	4	4	4	4	4	4												

Countries in yellow are endemic. Countries in pale yellow are considered to have active transmission (i.e. within the previous 6 months) of an imported poliovirus.

<sup>1</sup>Data in WHO HQ on 01 Feb 2011 for 2011 data and 31 Jan 2012 for 2012 data. <sup>2</sup>Wild viruses from environmental samples, contacts and other non-AFP sources. <sup>3</sup>The 2010 total includes cases with inadequate specimens that were exceptionally classified as confirmed polio based on their association with the WPV1 outbreak. <sup>4</sup>Includes 2 cases in 2008 & 2006 and 3 in 2009 and 2007 with a mixture of W1W3 virus. \*All cases are importation related. NA. Most recent case had onset prior to 1999. \*\*All cases from 2003 onward are importation related. \*\*\*All cases from 2005 onward are importation related. <sup>5</sup>In 2005, no endemic circulation occurred in Egypt or Niger but their status remained endemic.