

Wild Poliovirus 2005 - 2012

Country or territory	Wild virus confirmed cases											Wild virus reported from other sources ²							
	Total							01 Jan - 17 Jan ¹		Date of most recent type 3	Date of most recent type 1	Total							Date of most recent virus
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2011	2012			2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Pakistan	28	40	32	117	89	144	197	0	1	27-Sep-11	01-Jan-12			18	79	138		24-Dec-11	
Afghanistan	9	31	17	31	38	25	80	0	0	11-Apr-10	16-Dec-11	1		2				27-Jul-09	
CAR**	0	0	0	3	14	0	4	0	0	09-Aug-09	08-Dec-11								
Nigeria	830	1122	285	798	388	21	57	0	0	30-Nov-11	02-Dec-11					1		22-Jul-11	
DRC**	0	13	41	5	3	100	92	0	0	24-Jun-09	28-Nov-11								
Niger ***	10	11	11	12	15	2	5	0	0	30-Oct-11	21-Nov-11								
Chad**	2	1	22	37	64	26	131	0	0	10-Mar-11	19-Nov-11								
China*	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	0	NA	09-Oct-11								
Guinea*	0	0	0	0	42	0	3	0	0	03-Aug-11	03-Nov-09								
Kenya*	0	2	0	0	19	0	1	0	0	NA	30-Jul-11								
Côte d'Ivoire**	0	0	0	1	26	0	36	0	0	24-Jul-11	06-Aug-09								
Angola**	10	2	8	29	29	33	5	0	0	17-Nov-08	07-Jul-11								
Mali*	3	0	0	1	2	4	7	0	0	23-Jun-11	01-May-10								
Congo** ³	0	0	0	0	0	441	1	0	0	NA	22-Jan-11								
Gabon*	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	NA	15-Jan-11								
India	66	676	874	559	741	42	1	0	0	22-Oct-10	13-Jan-11	2	13	33	2	19		10-Nov-10	
Egypt***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	03-May-04			2	1			21-Dec-10	
Uganda*	0	0	0	0	8	4	0	0	0	NA	15-Nov-10								
Russian Federation*	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	NA	25-Sep-10								
Liberia*	0	0	0	0	11	2	0	0	0	NA	08-Sep-10								
Nepal**	4	5	5	6	0	6	0	0	0	15-Oct-08	30-Aug-10				1			12-Jul-10	
Kazakhstan*	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	NA	12-Aug-10								
Tajikistan*	0	0	0	0	0	460	0	0	0	NA	04-Jul-10								
Turkmenistan*	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	NA	28-Jun-10								
Senegal*	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	NA	30-Apr-10								
Mauritania***	0	0	0	0	13	5	0	0	0	NA	28-Apr-10								
Sierra Leone*	0	0	0	0	11	1	0	0	0	NA	28-Feb-10								
Burkina Faso*	0	0	0	6	15	0	0	0	0	NA	25-Oct-09								
Cameroon*	1	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	15-Oct-09	06-Dec-06								
Burundi*	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	NA	12-Sep-09								
Sudan**	27	0	1	26	45	0	0	0	0	16-Dec-08	27-Jun-09	1		1				09-Jan-09	
Benin**	0	0	0	6	20	0	0	0	0	01-Dec-08	19-Apr-09								
Togo*	0	0	0	3	6	0	0	0	0	NA	28-Mar-09								
Ghana**	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	NA	08-Nov-08								
Ethiopia**	22	17	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	NA	27-Apr-08								
Myanmar**	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	28-May-07								
Somalia**	185	35	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	06-Oct-02	25-Mar-07								
Bangladesh**	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23-Oct-99	22-Nov-06								
Namibia*	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	26-Jun-06								
Indonesia*	303	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	20-Feb-06								
Yemen*	478	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	02-Feb-06								
Eritrea*	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	23-Apr-05								
Total	1979	1997	1315	1651	1604	1352	642	0	1			3	14	35	23	100	139	0	
Total wild virus type 1⁴	1716	1666	321	976	482	1265	576	0	1										
Total wild virus type 3	263	331	994	675	1122	87	66	0	0										
Tot. in endemic countries	934	1869	1208	1505	1256	232	335	0	1										
Tot. in non-end countries	1045	128	107	146	348	1120	307	0	0										
No. of countries	16	17	12	18	23	20	16		1										
No. of endemic countries	6⁵	4	4	4	4	4	4												

Countries highlighted in yellow are endemic. Countries highlighted in pale yellow are considered to have active transmission (i.e. within the previous 6 months) of an imported poliovirus.

¹Data in WHO HQ on 18 Jan 2011 for 2011 data and 17 Jan 2012 for 2012 data. ²Wild viruses from environmental samples, contacts and other non-AFP sources. ³The 2010 total includes cases with inadequate specimens that were exceptionally classified as confirmed polio based on their association with the WPV1 outbreak. ⁴Includes 2 cases in 2008 & 2006 and 3 in 2009, 2007, 2005 with a mixture of W1W3 virus. *All cases are importation related. NA. Most recent case had onset prior to 1999. **All cases from 2003 onward are importation related. ***All cases from 2005 onward are importation related. ⁵In 2005, no endemic circulation occurred in Egypt or Niger but their status remained endemic.