

# Wild Poliovirus 2000 - 2011

Country or territory	Wild virus confirmed cases													Wild virus reported from other sources <sup>3</sup>									
	Total													Total									
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	01 Jan - 08 Feb <sup>1</sup>	Date of most recent type 3	Date of most recent type 1	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Date of most recent virus		
Pakistan	199	119	90	103	53	28	40	32	117	89	144	4	3	18-Nov-10	16-Jan-11				18	79	6	09-Jan-11	
Afghanistan	27	11	10	8	4	9	31	17	31	38	25	8	1	11-Apr-10	11-Jan-11	1			2				27-Jul-09
Chad**	4	0	0	25	24	2	1	22	37	64	25	1	1	10-May-10	01-Jan-11								
Congo** <sup>4</sup>	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	63	0	0	NA	16-Dec-10							
India	265	268	1600	225	134	66	676	874	559	741	42	4	0	22-Oct-10	13-Dec-10	2	13	33	2	19			10-Nov-10
Angola**	55	1	0	0	0	10	2	8	29	29	33	0	0	17-Nov-08	12-Dec-10								
DRC**	28	0	0	0	0	0	13	41	5	3	95	0	0	24-Jun-09	01-Dec-10								
Nigeria	28	56	202	355	782	830	1122	285	798	388	21	1	0	08-Dec-10	23-Nov-10								
Uganda*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	4	0	0	NA	15-Nov-10								
Russian Federation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	NA	25-Sep-10								
Mali*	0	0	0	0	19	3	0	0	1	2	4	0	0	17-Sep-10	01-May-10								
Liberia*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	2	0	0	NA	08-Sep-10								
Nepal**	4	0	0	0	0	4	5	6	0	6	0	0	0	15-Oct-08	30-Aug-10					1			12-Jul-10
Kazakhstan*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	NA	12-Aug-10								
Tajikistan*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	458	0	0	NA	04-Jul-10								
Turkmenistan*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	NA	28-Jun-10								
Senegal*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	2	0	NA	30-Apr-10								
Mauritania <sup>5</sup>	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	5	0	0	NA	28-Apr-10								
Niger***	2	6	3	40	25	10	11	11	12	15	2	0	0	01-Apr-10	28-May-09								
Sierra Leone*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	1	0	0	NA	28-Feb-10								
Guinea*	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	42	0	0	0	NA	03-Nov-09								
Burkina Faso*	0	0	1	11	9	0	0	0	6	15	0	0	0	NA	25-Oct-09								
Cameroon*	0	0	0	2	13	1	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	15-Oct-09	06-Dec-06								
Burundi*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	NA	12-Sep-09								
CAR**	3	0	0	1	30	0	0	0	3	14	0	0	0	09-Aug-09	30-Dec-08								
Côte d'Ivoire**	1	0	0	1	17	0	0	0	1	26	0	0	0	NA	06-Aug-09								
Kenya*	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	NA	30-Jul-09								
Sudan**	4	1	0	0	128	27	0	1	26	45	0	0	0	16-Dec-08	27-Jun-09	1			1				09-Jan-09
Benin** <sup>4</sup>	1	0	0	2	6	0	0	0	6	20	0	0	0	01-Dec-08	19-Apr-09								
Togo*	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	6	0	0	0	NA	28-Mar-09								
Ghana**	1	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	NA	08-Nov-08								
Ethiopia**	3	1	0	0	1	22	17	0	3	0	0	0	0	NA	27-Apr-08								
Myanmar**	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	NA	28-May-07								
Somalia**	46	7	3	0	0	185	35	8	0	0	0	0	0	06-Oct-02	25-Mar-07								
Bangladesh**	1	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	23-Oct-99	22-Nov-06								
Namibia*	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	26-Jun-06								
Indonesia*	0	0	0	0	0	303	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	20-Feb-06								
Yemen*	0	0	0	0	0	478	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	02-Feb-06								
Eritrea*	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	23-Apr-05								
Saudi Arabia*	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	17-Dec-04								
Egypt	4	5	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	07-Dec-00	03-May-04			2					30-Dec-08
Botswana*	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	08-Feb-04								
Lebanon*	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	23-Jan-03								
Zambia*	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	27-Feb-02								
Algeria*	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	13-Oct-01								
Georgia*	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	02-Sep-01								
Bulgaria*	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	24-Apr-01								
Iran*	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	18-Dec-00								
Cape Verde*	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	13-Dec-00								
Iraq	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	28-Jan-00								
<b>Total</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>1918</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>1255</b>	<b>1979</b>	<b>1315</b>	<b>1651</b>	<b>1604</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5</b>				<b>3</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>6</b>		
Total wild virus type 1 <sup>5</sup>	---	349	1744	555	1045	1716	1666	321	976	482	880	5	5										
Total wild virus type 3	---	134	174	229	210	263	331	994	675	1122	86	15	0										
Tot. in endemic countries	702	475	1915	732	999	934	1869	1208	1505	1256	232	17	4										
Tot. in non-end countries	17	8	3	52	256	1045	128	107	146	348	734	3	1										
No. of countries	23	15	9	15	18	16	17	12	18	23	20	6	3										
No. of endemic countries	20	10	7	6	6 <sup>6§</sup>	4	4	4	4	4													

Countries highlighted in yellow are endemic. Countries highlighted in pale yellow are considered to have active transmission (i.e. within the previous 6 months) of an imported poliovirus.

<sup>1</sup>Data in WHO HQ on 09 Feb 2010 for 2010 data and 08 Feb 2011 for 2011 data. <sup>2</sup>Includes 1 advance notification WPV in Russia from previous weeks which is not yet officially reported.

<sup>3</sup>Wild viruses from environmental samples, contacts and other non-AFP sources.

<sup>4</sup>More than 540 AFP cases have been reported from the outbreak, many of which do not have specimens & are clinically compatible with polio. Final classification of the cases is under review.

<sup>5</sup>Includes 2 cases in 2008 & 2006, 3 in 2009, 2007, 2005, 2004 & 2002, and 4 in 2001 with a mixture of W1W3 virus. \*All cases are importation related. NA. Most recent case had onset prior to 1999.

<sup>6</sup>2001 wild virus of unknown origin; 2009 viruses are importation related. \*\*All cases from 2003 onward are importation related.

\*\*\*All cases from 2005 onward are importation related. <sup>6§</sup>In 2005, no endemic circulation occurred in Egypt or Niger but their status remained endemic. --- Data not available.