

Wild Poliovirus 2000 - 2011

Country or territory	Wild virus confirmed cases													Wild virus reported from other sources ³									
	Total											01 Jan - 01 Mar ¹		Date of most recent type 3	Date of most recent type 1	Total					Date of most recent virus		
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2010	2011			2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	
Pakistan	199	119	90	103	53	28	40	32	117	89	144	7	11	18-Nov-10	12-Feb-11				18	79	14	29-Jan-11	
DRC**	28	0	0	0	0	0	13	41	5	3	100	0	13	24-Jun-09	09-Feb-11								
Congo** ⁴	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	66	0	1	NA	22-Jan-11								
Chad**	4	0	0	25	24	2	1	22	37	64	26	3	5	23-Dec-10	16-Jan-11								
Gabon*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	NA	15-Jan-11								
India	265	268	1600	225	134	66	676	874	559	741	42	16	1	22-Oct-10	13-Jan-11	2	13	33	2	19		10-Nov-10	
Afghanistan	27	11	10	8	4	9	31	17	31	38	25	5	1	11-Apr-10	11-Jan-11	1			2			27-Jul-09	
Angola**	55	1	0	0	0	10	2	8	29	29	33	0	1	17-Nov-08	07-Jan-11								
Nigeria	28	56	202	355	782	830	1122	285	798	388	21	1	0	08-Dec-10	23-Nov-10								
Uganda*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	4	0	0	0	15-Nov-10							
Russian Federation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	NA	25-Sep-10								
Mali*	0	0	0	0	19	3	0	0	1	2	4	0	0	17-Sep-10	01-May-10								
Liberia*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	2	0	0	NA	08-Sep-10								
Nepal**	4	0	0	0	0	4	5	5	6	0	6	0	0	15-Oct-08	30-Aug-10					1		12-Jul-10	
Kazakhstan*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	NA	12-Aug-10								
Tajikistan*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	458	0	0	NA	04-Jul-10								
Turkmenistan*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	NA	28-Jun-10								
Senegal*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	2	0	NA	30-Apr-10								
Mauritania ⁵	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	5	0	0	NA	28-Apr-10								
Niger ***	2	6	3	40	25	10	11	11	12	15	2	0	0	01-Apr-10	28-May-09								
Sierra Leone*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	1	0	0	NA	28-Feb-10								
Guinea*	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	42	0	0	0	NA	03-Nov-09								
Burkina Faso*	0	0	1	11	9	0	0	0	6	15	0	0	0	NA	25-Oct-09								
Cameroon*	0	0	0	2	13	1	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	15-Oct-09	06-Dec-06								
Burundi*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	NA	12-Sep-09								
CAR**	3	0	0	1	30	0	0	0	3	14	0	0	0	09-Aug-09	30-Dec-08								
Côte d'Ivoire**	1	0	0	1	17	0	0	0	1	26	0	0	0	NA	06-Aug-09								
Kenya*	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	19	0	0	0	NA	30-Jul-09								
Sudan**	4	1	0	0	128	27	0	1	26	45	0	0	0	16-Dec-08	27-Jun-09	1		1				09-Jan-09	
Benin**	1	0	0	2	6	0	0	0	6	20	0	0	0	01-Dec-08	19-Apr-09								
Togo*	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	6	0	0	0	NA	28-Mar-09								
Ghana**	1	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	NA	08-Nov-08								
Ethiopia**	3	1	0	0	1	22	17	0	3	0	0	0	0	NA	27-Apr-08								
Myanmar**	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	NA	28-May-07								
Somalia**	46	7	3	0	0	185	35	8	0	0	0	0	0	06-Oct-02	25-Mar-07								
Bangladesh**	1	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	23-Oct-99	22-Nov-06								
Namibia*	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	26-Jun-06								
Indonesia*	0	0	0	0	0	303	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	20-Feb-06								
Yemen*	0	0	0	0	0	478	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	02-Feb-06								
Eritrea*	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	23-Apr-05								
Saudi Arabia*	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	17-Dec-04								
Egypt	4	5	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	07-Dec-00	03-May-04			2				30-Dec-08	
Botswana*	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	08-Feb-04								
Lebanon*	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	23-Jan-03								
Zambia*	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	27-Feb-02								
Algeria*	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	13-Oct-01								
Georgia*	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	02-Sep-01								
Bulgaria*	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	24-Apr-01								
Iran*	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	18-Dec-00								
Cape Verde*	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	13-Dec-00								
Iraq	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	28-Jan-00								
Total	719	483	1918	784	1255	1979	1997	1315	1651	1604	975	34	34			3	14	35	23	99	14		
Total wild virus type 1 ⁵	---	349	1744	555	1045	1716	1666	321	976	482	888	7	34										
Total wild virus type 3	---	134	174	229	210	263	331	994	675	1122	87	27	0										
Tot. in endemic countries	702	475	1915	732	999	934	1869	1208	1505	1256	232	29	13										
Tot. in non-end countries	17	8	3	52	256	1045	128	107	146	348	743	5	21										
No. of countries	23	15	9	15	18	16	17	12	18	23	20	6	8										
No. of endemic countries	20	10	7	6	6	6 ⁵⁸	4	4	4	4	4	4	4										

Countries highlighted in yellow are endemic. Countries highlighted in pale yellow are considered to have active transmission (i.e. within the previous 6 months) of an imported poliovirus.

¹Data in WHO HQ on 02 Mar 2010 for 2010 data and 01 Mar 2011 for 2011 data.

²Wild viruses from environmental samples, contacts and other non-AFP sources.

³More than 540 AFP cases have been reported from the outbreak, many of which do not have specimens & are clinically compatible with polio. Final classification of the cases is under review.

⁴Includes 2 cases in 2008 & 2006, 3 in 2009, 2007, 2005, 2004 & 2002, and 4 in 2001 with a mixture of W1W3 virus. *All cases are importation related. NA. Most recent case had onset prior to 1999.

⁵2001 wild virus of unknown origin; 2009 viruses are importation related. **All cases from 2003 onward are importation related.

***All cases from 2005 onward are importation related. ⁵⁸In 2005, no endemic circulation occurred in Egypt or Niger but their status remained endemic. --- Data not available.