Wild Poliovirus 2011 - 2016

Country or territory 3 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2015 2015 2016 2016 2016 2016 2016 2016 2016 2016 2016 2016 2016 2017 2013 2014 2015 2016 20	Wild virus confirmed cases Wild virus reported from other sources ²														2		
Country or territory3 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2015 2016 2016 2016 2016 2016 2016 2016 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016			Total 04 Ion 42 April														
Pakistan						I											
Afghanistan 80 37 14 28 20 1 2 11-Apr-10 01-Feb-16 Image: Control of the control of	Country or territory	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2015	2016			2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Somalia	Pakistan	198	58	93	306	54	21	8	18-Apr-12	22-Mar-16	136	89	66	127	84	16	09-Mar-16
Nigeria	Afghanistan	80	37	14	28	20	1	2	11-Apr-10	01-Feb-16				17	20		27-Dec-15
Cameroon 0 0 0 4 5 0 0 0 0 15-Oct-09 09-Jul-14	Somalia	0	0	194	5	0	0	0	NA	11-Aug-14							
Equatorial Guinea	Nigeria	62	122	53	6	0	0	0		24-Jul-14	1	15	3	1			05-May-14
Iraq	Cameroon	0	0	4	5	0	0	0	15-Oct-09	09-Jul-14							
Strael	Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	NA	03-May-14							
Syrian Arab Republic 0 0 35 1 0 0 0 0 NA 21-Jan-14	Iraq	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	NA	07-Apr-14							
Ethiopia	Israel ⁴	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA			136	14			30-Mar-14
West Bank and Gaza	Syrian Arab Republic	0	0	35	1	0	0	0	NA	21-Jan-14							
Kenya 1 0 14 0 0 0 0 NA 14-Jul-13 1 12-Oct-13 Egypt 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0-Dec-12 06-Dec-12 Niger 5 1 0 0 0 0 19-Jan-11 15-Nov-12 0 0-Dec-12 Chad 132 5 0 0 0 0 10-Mar-11 14-Jun-12 0 0 0 0 14-Jun-12 0	Ethiopia	0	0	9	1	0	0	0	NA	05-Jan-14							
Egypt	West Bank and Gaza	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA			7	1			05-Jan-14
Niger 5 1 0 0 0 0 0 19-Jan-11 15-Nov-12	Kenya	1	0	14	0	0	0	0	NA	14-Jul-13			1				12-Oct-13
Chad 132 5 0 0 0 0 0 10-Mar-11 14-Jun-12	Egypt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	03-May-04		2					06-Dec-12
DRC 93 0 0 0 0 0 24-Jun-09 20-Dec-11 CAR 4 0 0 0 0 0 09-Aug-09 08-Dec-11 0 0 0 0 09-Aug-09 08-Dec-11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 09-Aug-09 08-Dec-11 0 <	Niger	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	19-Jan-11	15-Nov-12							
CAR 4 0 0 0 0 0 09-Aug-09 08-Dec-11 Second Second Amage of China Mail 09-Oct-11 Second Second Mail 09-Oct-11 Second	Chad	132	5	0	0	0	0	0	10-Mar-11	14-Jun-12							
China 21 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 NA 09-Oct-11	DRC	93	0	0	0	0	0	0	24-Jun-09	20-Dec-11							
Guinea 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 03-Aug-11 03-Nov-09	CAR	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	09-Aug-09	08-Dec-11							
Côte d'Ivoire 36 0 0 0 0 0 24-Jul-11 06-Aug-09 Barren Congo-1 Angola 5 0 0 0 0 0 17-Nov-08 07-Jul-11 0 <td>China</td> <td>21</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>NA</td> <td>09-Oct-11</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	China	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	09-Oct-11							
Angola 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 17-Nov-08 07-Jul-11	Guinea	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	03-Aug-11	03-Nov-09							
Mali 7 0 0 0 0 0 23-Jun-11 01-May-10 0 0 0 0 NA 22-Jan-11 0 0 0 0 0 NA 15-Jan-11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 NA 15-Jan-11 0	Côte d'Ivoire	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	24-Jul-11	06-Aug-09							
Congo ⁵	Angola	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	17-Nov-08	07-Jul-11							
Gabon	Mali	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	23-Jun-11	01-May-10							
India	Congo ⁵	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	22-Jan-11							
Total 650 223 416 359 74 22 10 137 106 213 160 104 16 Total wild virus type 16 583 202 416 359 74 22 10 Total wild virus type 3 67 21 0 0 0 0 0 0 Tot. in endemic countries 341 217 160 0 74 22 10 Tot. in non-end countries 309 6 256 0 0 0 0 0 No. of countries (infected) 16 5 8 9 2 2 2 2 No. of countries (endemic) 4 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 2 2	Gabon	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	15-Jan-11							
Total wild virus type 1 ⁶ 583 202 416 359 74 22 10 Total wild virus type 3 67 21 0 0 0 0 0 Tot. in endemic countries 341 217 160 0 74 22 10 Tot. in non-end countries 309 6 256 0 0 0 0 0 No. of countries (infected) 16 5 8 9 2 2 2 2 No. of countries (endemic) 4 3 3 3 3 3 ⁷ 3 ⁷ 2	India	<u> </u>	_	_	-	_			22-Oct-10	13-Jan-11							10-Nov-10
Total wild virus type 3 67 21 0 <td></td> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td>416</td> <td>359</td> <td>74</td> <td>22</td> <td>10</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>137</td> <td>106</td> <td>213</td> <td>160</td> <td>104</td> <td>16</td> <td></td>		-		416	359	74	22	10			137	106	213	160	104	16	
Tot. in endemic countries 341 217 160 0 74 22 10 Tot. in non-end countries 309 6 256 0 0 0 0 No. of countries (infected) 16 5 8 9 2 2 2 No. of countries (endemic) 4 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 2 2	Total wild virus type 16	583		416	359	74	22	10									
Tot. in non-end countries 309 6 256 0 0 0 0 No. of countries (infected) 16 5 8 9 2 2 2 No. of countries (endemic) 4 3 3 3 3 7 2	Total wild virus type 3				_												
No. of countries (infected) 16	Tot. in endemic countries	_			_	74											
No. of countries (endemic) 4 3 3 3 3 ⁷ 3 ⁷ 2	Tot. in non-end countries	_			0	_											
	No. of countries (infected)	_	_														
	No. of countries (endemic)																

Countries in yellow are endemic ¹Data in WHO HQ on 13Apr 2015 for 2015 data and 12 Apr 2016 for 2016 data.

²Wild viruses from environmental samples, contacts & other sources. ³In March 2014, a serotype 1 wild poliovirus was detected in an environment specimen from Brazil, further investigation indicates this is an isolated event without evidence of circulation. ⁴Results are based on L20B positive culture. Prior to reporting week 16, 2014, results were based on a combination of direct qRT-PCR on RNA from concentrated sewage and L20B positive culture. ⁵The 2010 total includes cases with inadequate specimens that were exceptionally classified as confirmed polio based on their association with the WPV1 outbreak. ⁶Includes 1 case in 2012 with a mixture of W1W3 virus. ⁷As of 27 Sep 2015, Nigeria no longer classified as endemic. NA - Most recent case had onset prior to 1999.